



Renewable Energy in Climate Change

Prof. Dr. Stephanie Fiedler

FESSTVaL Lecture, 2 August 2021

Renewable Energy in Climate Change

What to expect today

Why do we care about renewable energy?

What do models tell us about the potential for power production?

How does FESSTVaL and process studies contribute?

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Benefits of renewable energies

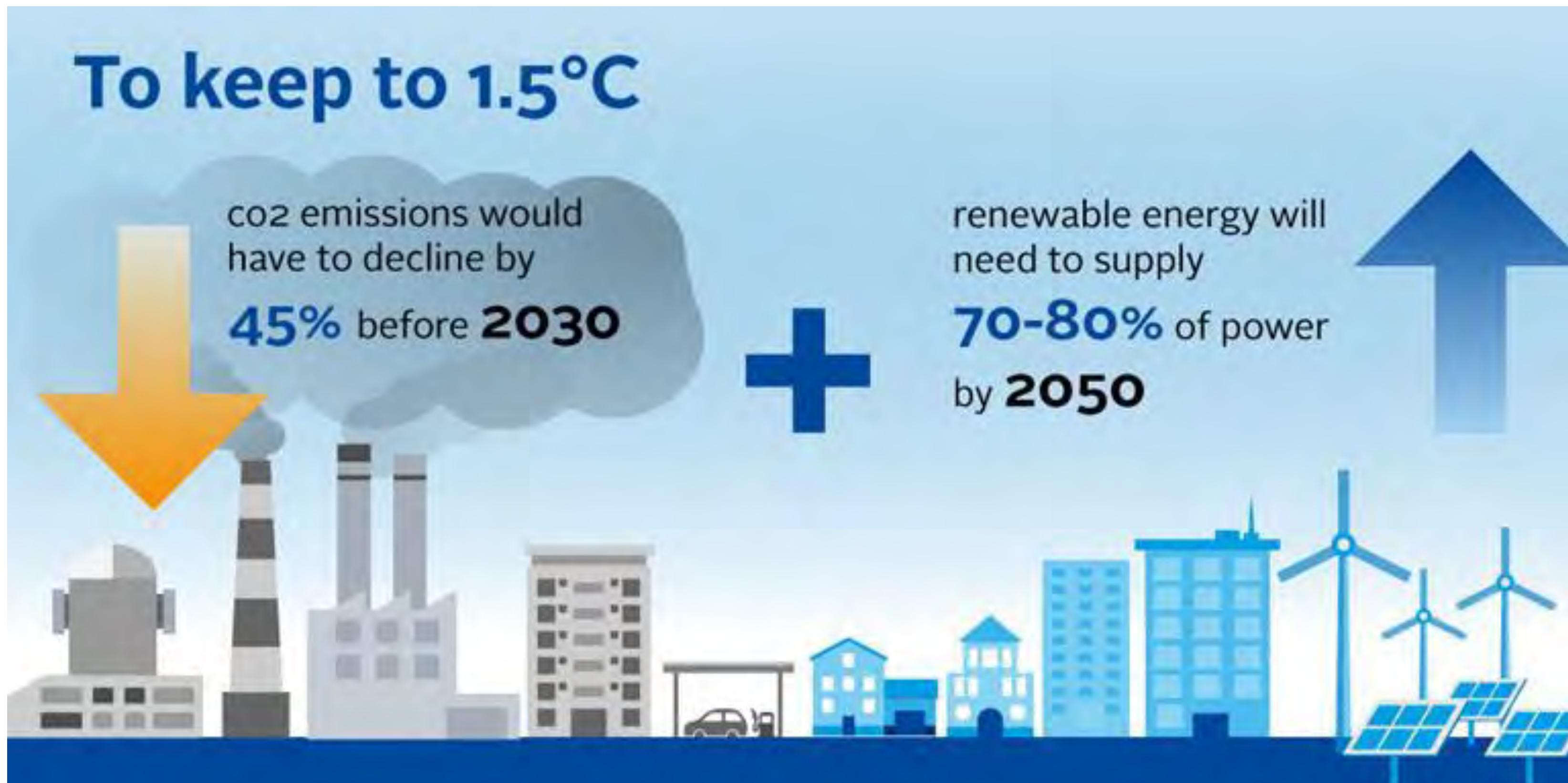


- Clean energy production implies **less fossil-fuel combustion**
 - Reduction of greenhouse gas emissions
 - Less emissions of aerosols
 - Possibility of electrification of remote areas



- Further benefits when paired with **e-mobility**
 - Less noise in cities
 - Reduction of air pollution - health effects

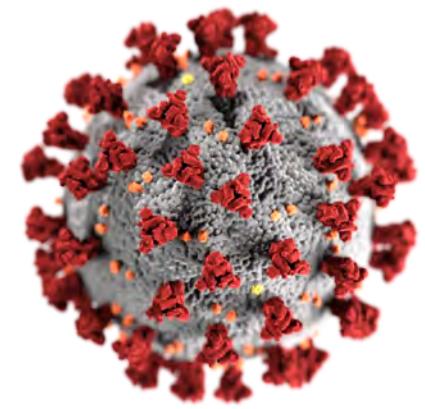
Renewable energy as mitigation of climate change



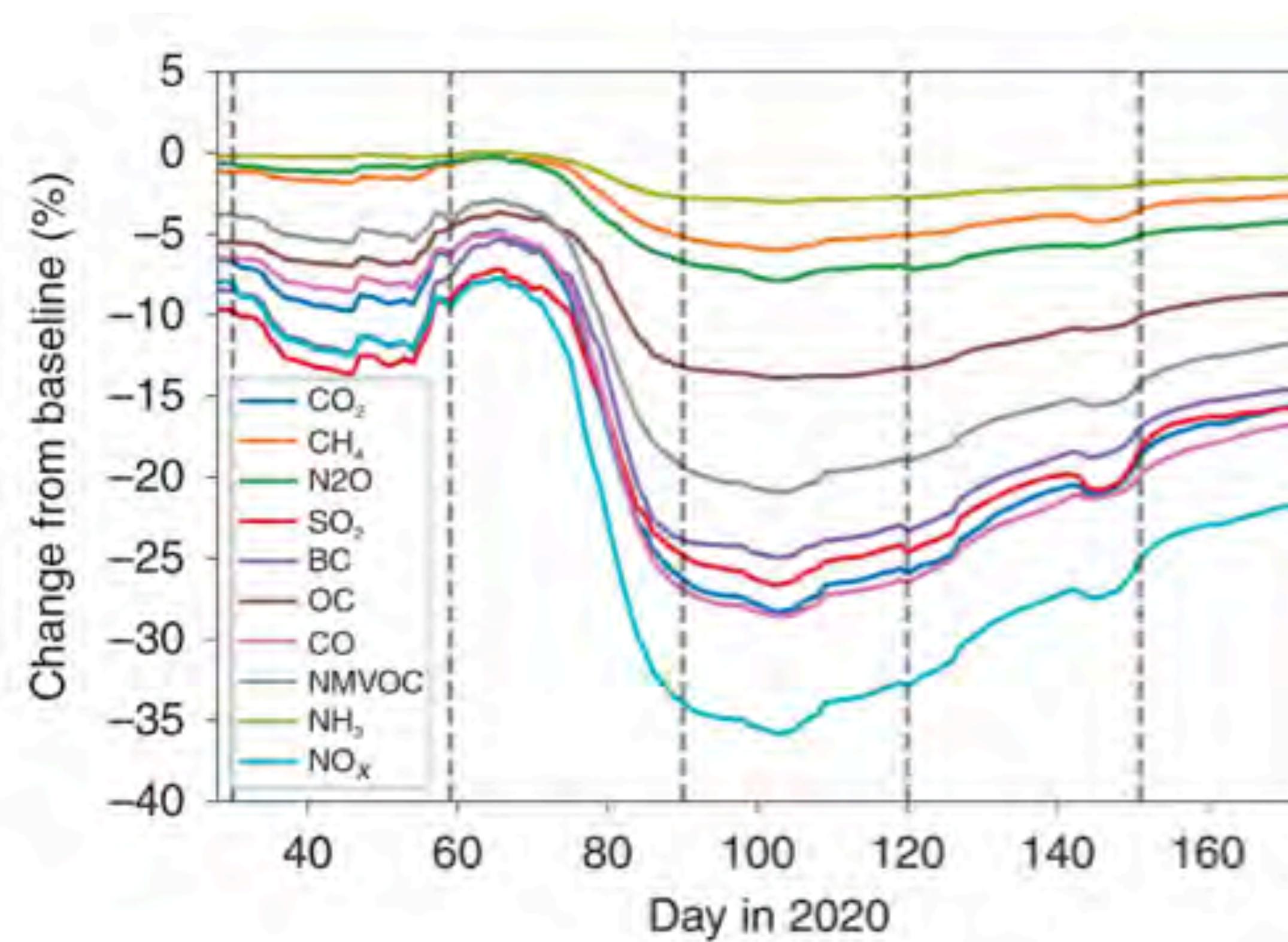
IPCC (2018)

Why do you care?

2020 contributions from **crisis** and exceptional weather



Emission reductions compared to baseline

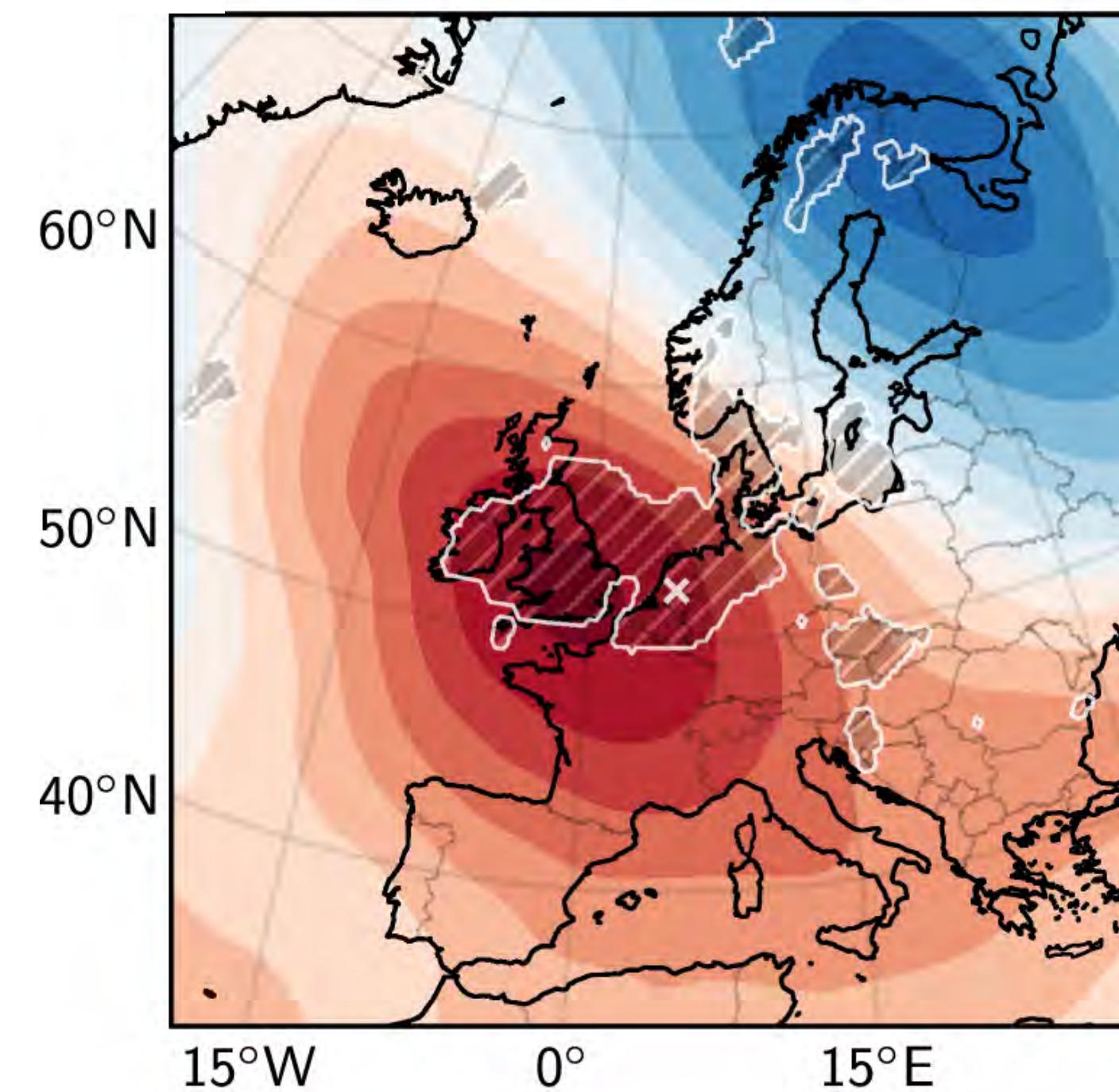


2020 contributions from crisis and exceptional weather

Sunshine record in Western Europe during first lockdown

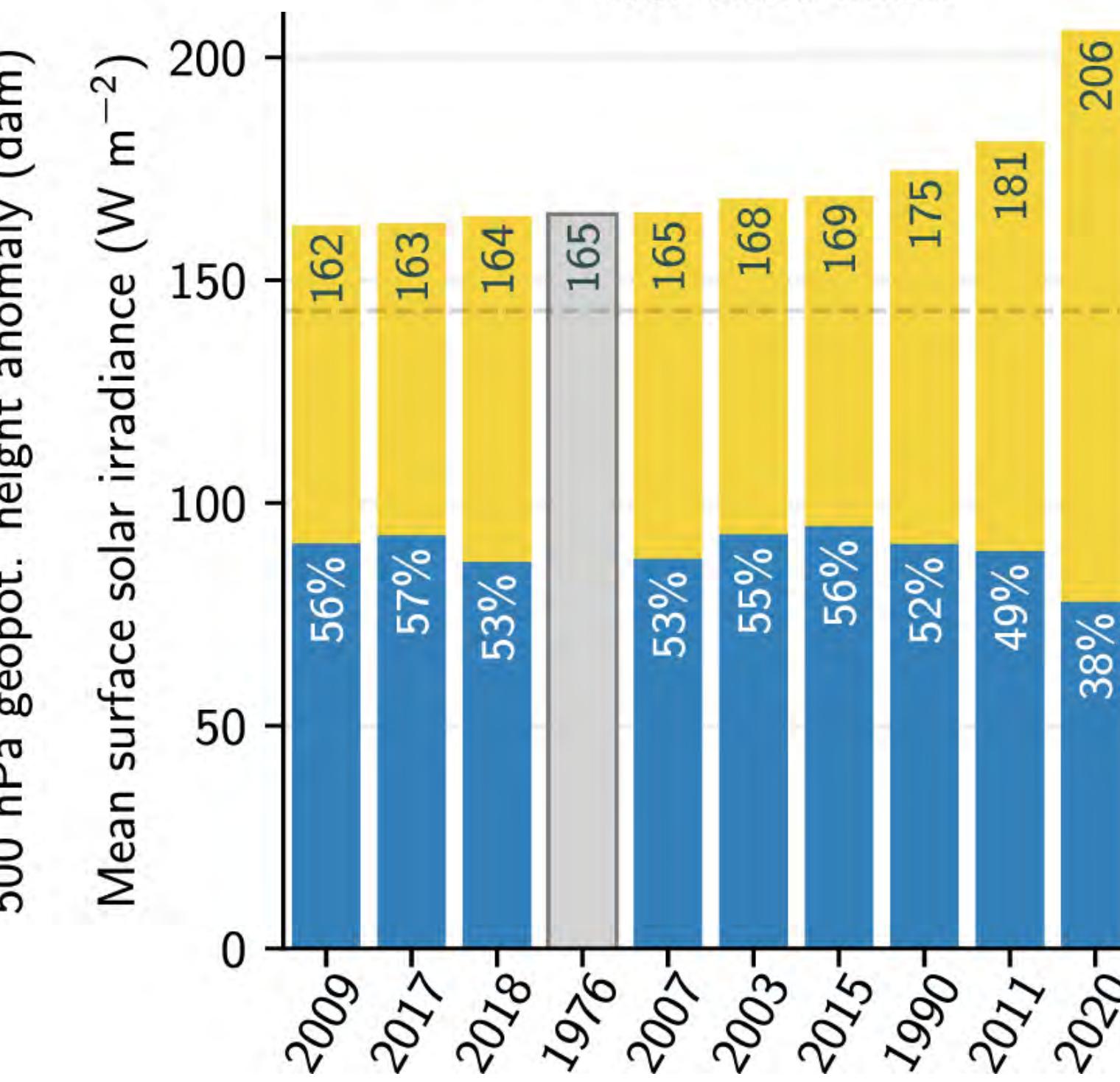
2020 spring anomaly
relative to 1981–2010 (ERA5)

Irradiance exceeds 1979–2019 mean by more than 1%



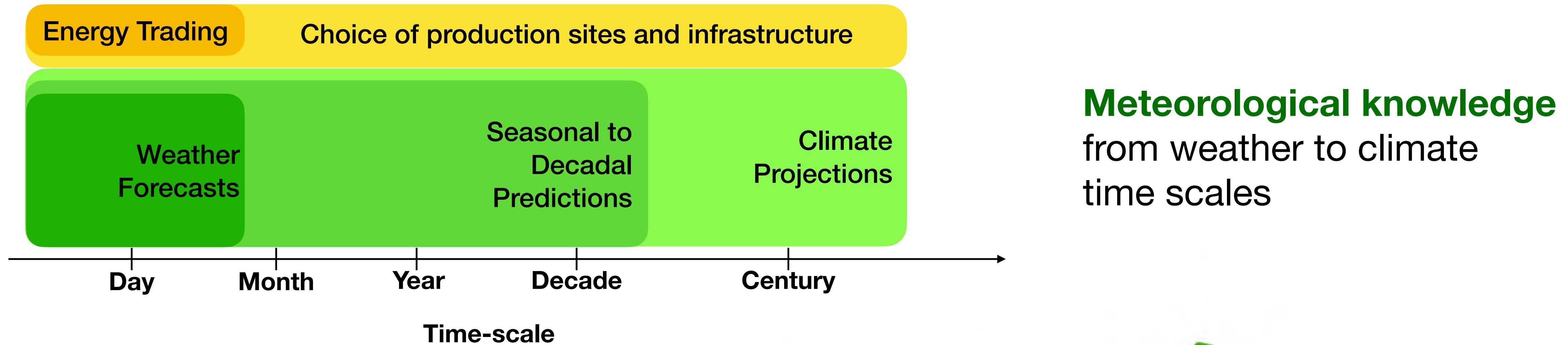
Top 10 years of daily mean irradiance
Veenkampen station

Direct Diffuse Global
--- 1981-2010 mean



Natural variability in power production

Need for energy supply that meets the demand



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What does a climate model look like?

MPI-ESM1.2 has 280 modules in atmosphere model alone

auxhyb.f90	mo_aero_volc_tab.f90	mo_debugs.f90	mo_memory_cfdiag.f90	mo_read_ncdf77.f90	mo_tracdef.f90
clsst.f90	mo_aoa.f90	mo_decompose_io.f90	mo_memory_f.f90	mo_real_timer.f90	mo_tracer.f90
clveg.f90	mo_array_utils.f90	mo_decomposition.f90	mo_memory_g1a.f90	mo_rrtm_coeffs.f90	mo_tracer_processes.f90
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control.f90	mo_call_trans.f90	mo_diag_tendency.f90	mo_memory_g2b.f90	mo_semi_impl.f90	mo_transpose.f90
cosp_calc_Re.f90	mo_cld_sampling.f90	mo_diag_tendency_new.f90	mo_memory_g3a.f90	mo_semi_lagrangian.f90	mo_tr_gather.f90
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cosp_misr_simulator.f90	mo_column.f90	mo_emi_matrix.f90	mo_memory_sp.f90	mo_spec_sampling.f90	mo_truncation.f90
cosp_radar_simulator.f90	mo_control.f90	mo_ensemble.f90	mo_memory_streams.f90	mo_spectral.f90	mo_upper.sponge.f90
cosp_radar_simulator_init.f90	mo_cosp_array_lib.f90	mo_essl_dft.f90	mo_methox.f90	mo_srtm_driver.f90	mo_util_buffer_pool.f90
cosp_scops.f90	mo_cosp_atmos_lib.f90	mo_exception.f90	mo_midatm.f90	mo_srtm_gas_optics.f90	mo_util_db_timings.f90
cosp_zeff.f90	mo_cosp_constants.f90	mo_external_field_processor.f90	mo_mkl_dft.f90	mo_srtm_kgs.f90	mo_util_file.f90
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gpc.f90	mo_cosp_math_lib.f90	mo_global_op.f90	mo_nudging_constants.f90	mo_string_utls.f90	pgrad.f90
helmo.f90	mo_cosp_misr.f90	mo_greenhouse_gases.f90	mo_nudging.f90	mo_sub_echam.f90	physc.f90
inhysi.f90	mo_cosp_modis.f90	mo_gwspectrum.f90	mo_nudging_init.f90	mo_submodel_diag.f90	pio_uncouple.f90
inictl.f90	mo_cosp_modis_simulator.f90	mo_hdifff.f90	mo_nudging_io.f90	mo_submodel.f90	pres.f90
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intaero.f90	mo_cosp_radar_simulator_types.f90	mo_io.f90	mo_o3_lwb.f90	mo_surface.f90	scctp.f90
ioinitial.f90	mo_cosp_scale_LUTs_io.f90	mo_io_server.f90	mo_orbit.f90	mo_surface_ice.f90	setdyn.f90
ionwp.f90	mo_cosp_stats.f90	mo_io_units.f90	mo_output.f90	mo_surface_land.f90	setgws.f90
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legtri.f90	mo_cosp_utils.f90	mo_kind.f90	mo_param_switches.f90	mo_surface_ocean.f90	si1.f90
ltd.f90	mo_cosp_v1p4_cosp.f90	mo_legendre.f90	mo_physc2.f90	mo_surface_types.f90	si2.f90
lti.f90	mo_cosp_v1p4_cosp_simulator.f90	mo_linked_list.f90	mo_physical_constants.f90	mo_test_trans.f90	stepon.f90
m_alloc_mods.f90	mo_couple.f90	mo_lrtm_driver.f90	mo_port_test.f90	mo_time_base.f90	subjob.f90
maxwind.f90	mo_couple_wrap.f90	mo_lrtm_gas_optics.f90	mo_profile.f90	mo_time_control.f90	surftemp.f90
ml_flux.f90	mo_cover.f90	mo_lrtm_kgs.f90	mo_psrad_interface.f90	mo_time_conversion.f90	sym1.f90
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mo_advection.f90	mo_cuascent.f90	mo_lrtm_setup.f90	mo_rad_forcing_diag.f90	mo_time_manager.f90	tf1.f90
mo_aero_dummy.f90	mo_cudescent.f90	mo_lrtm_solver.f90	mo_radiation.f90	mo_timer.f90	tf2.f90
mo_aero_kinne.f90	mo_cufluxdts.f90	mo_machine.f90	mo_radiation_forcing.f90	mo_timestamp.f90	vdiff.f90
mo_aeropt_stream.f90	mo_cuinitialize.f90	mo_math_constants.f90	mo_radiation_parameters.f90	mo_tmp_buffer.f90	
mo_aero_volc.f90	mo_cumastr.f90	mo_memory_base.f90	mo_random_numbers.f90	mo_tpcore.f90	

Supercomputer at „Deutsches Klimarechenzentrum (DKRZ)“



DKRZ (2021)

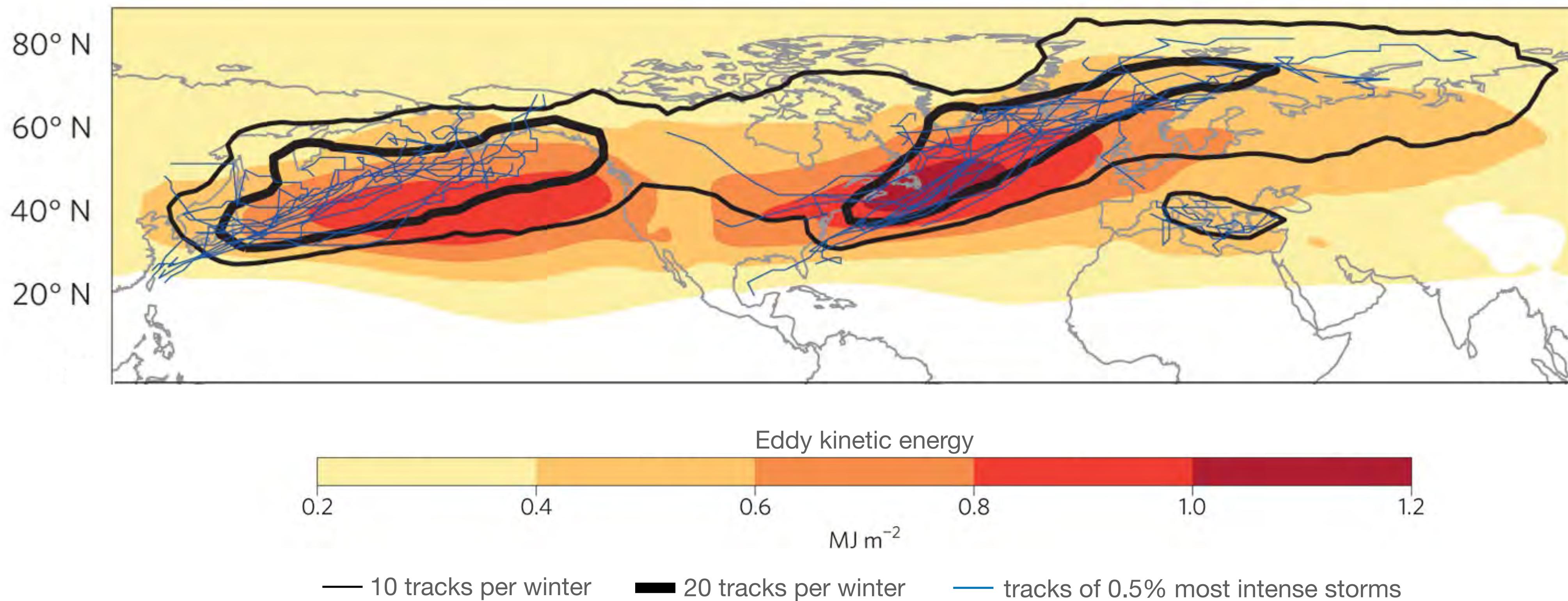
More than 100.000 compute cores
266 TB memory
54 PB disk storage

1 PB = 1,000 TB = 1,000,000 GB

Potential of energy production at present

North Atlantic Storm Track

Storm track density for December to February

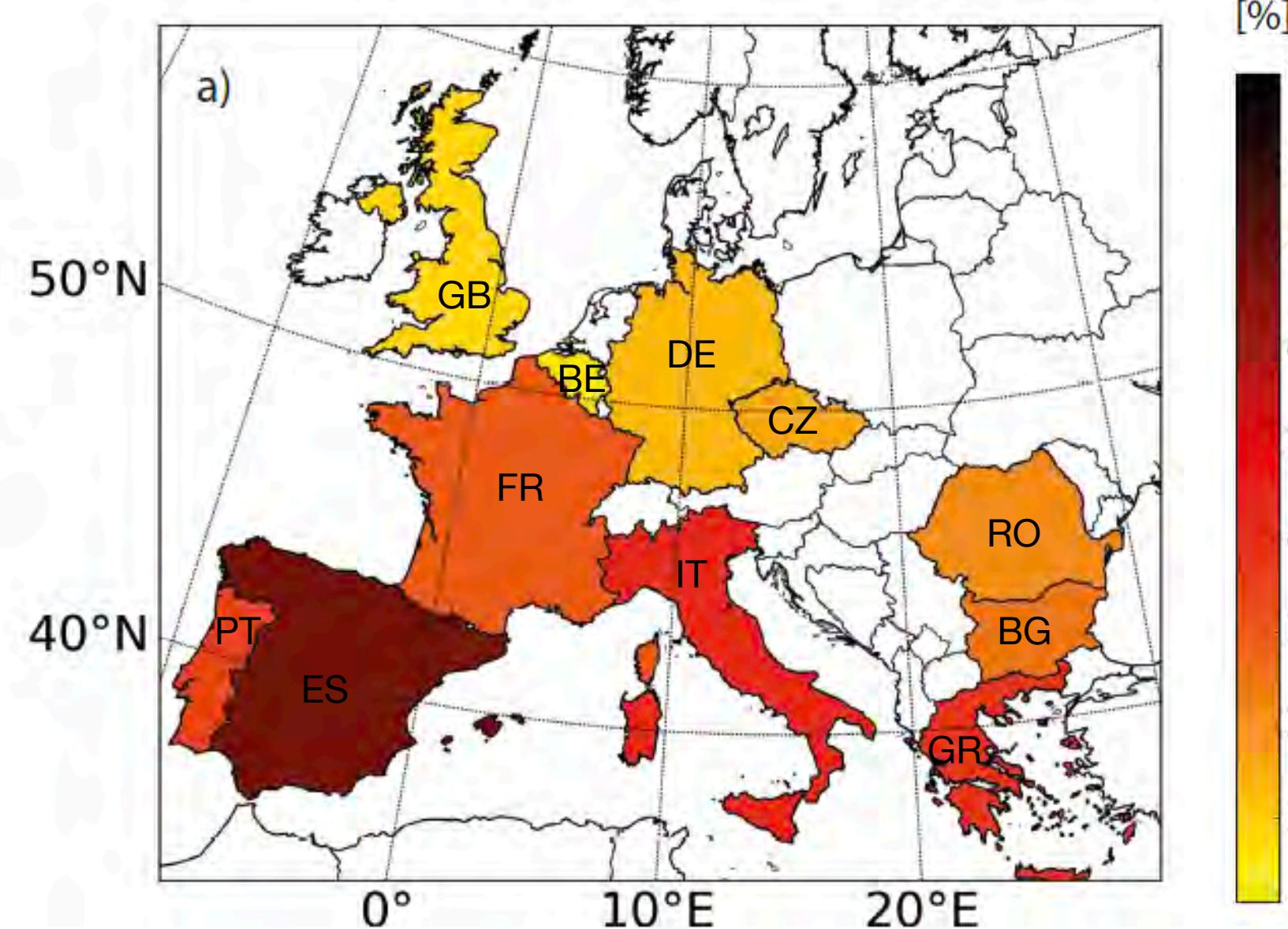


Energy Meteorology research in Cologne

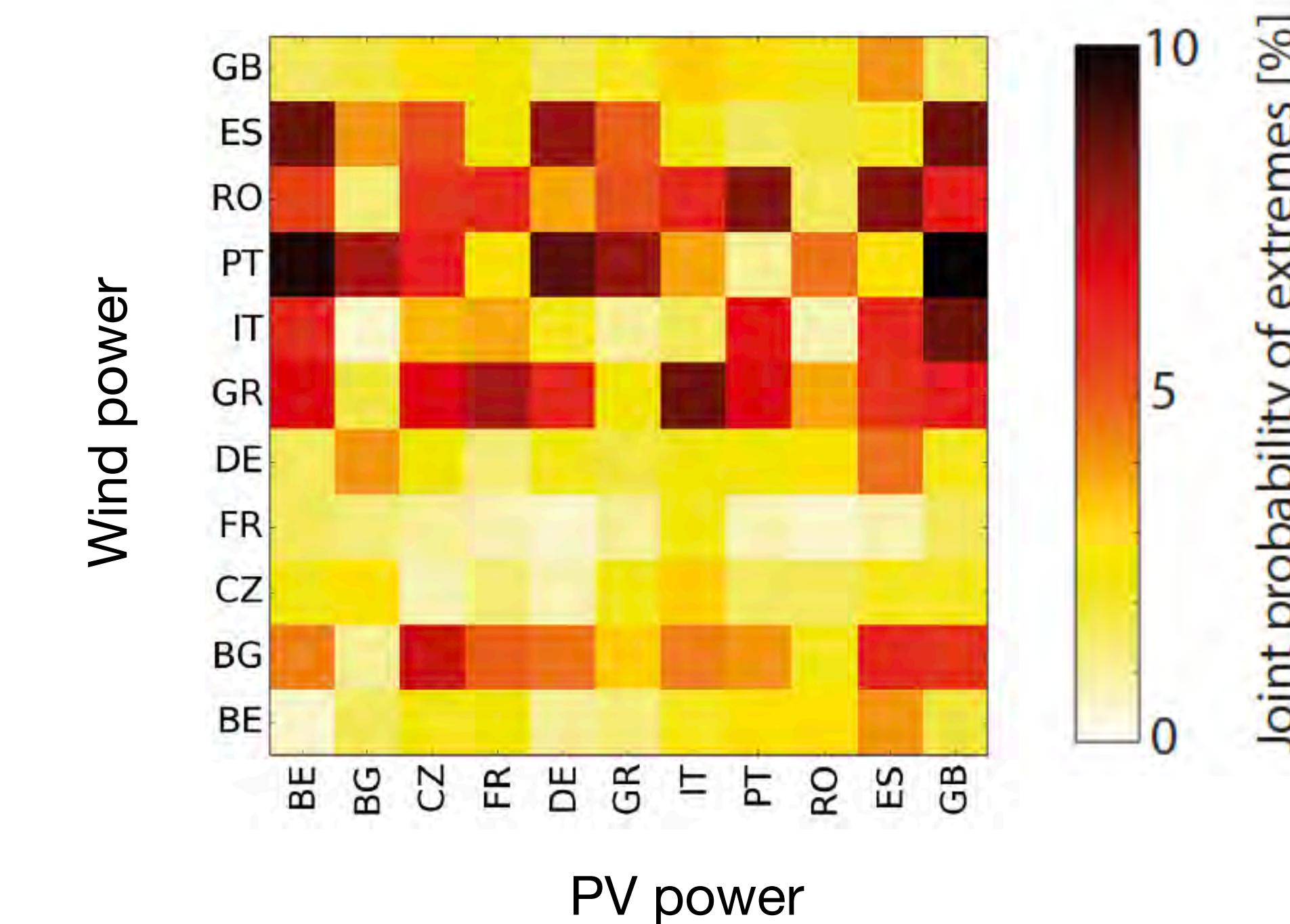
Balancing potential of extremes in wind & PV power production

Christopher Frank

5% percentile for capacity factor of PV power



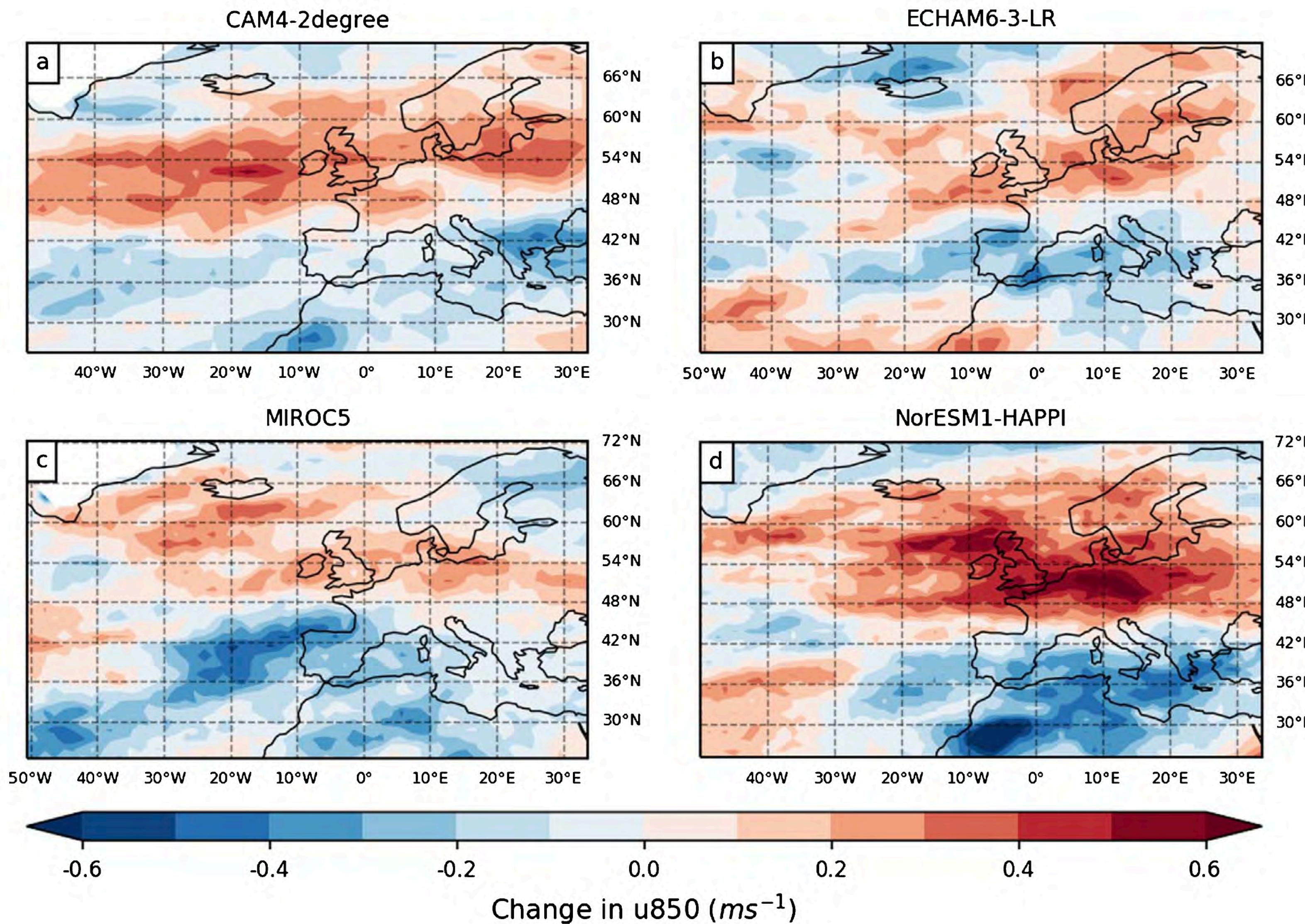
Simultaneous occurrence of minima in renewable power production



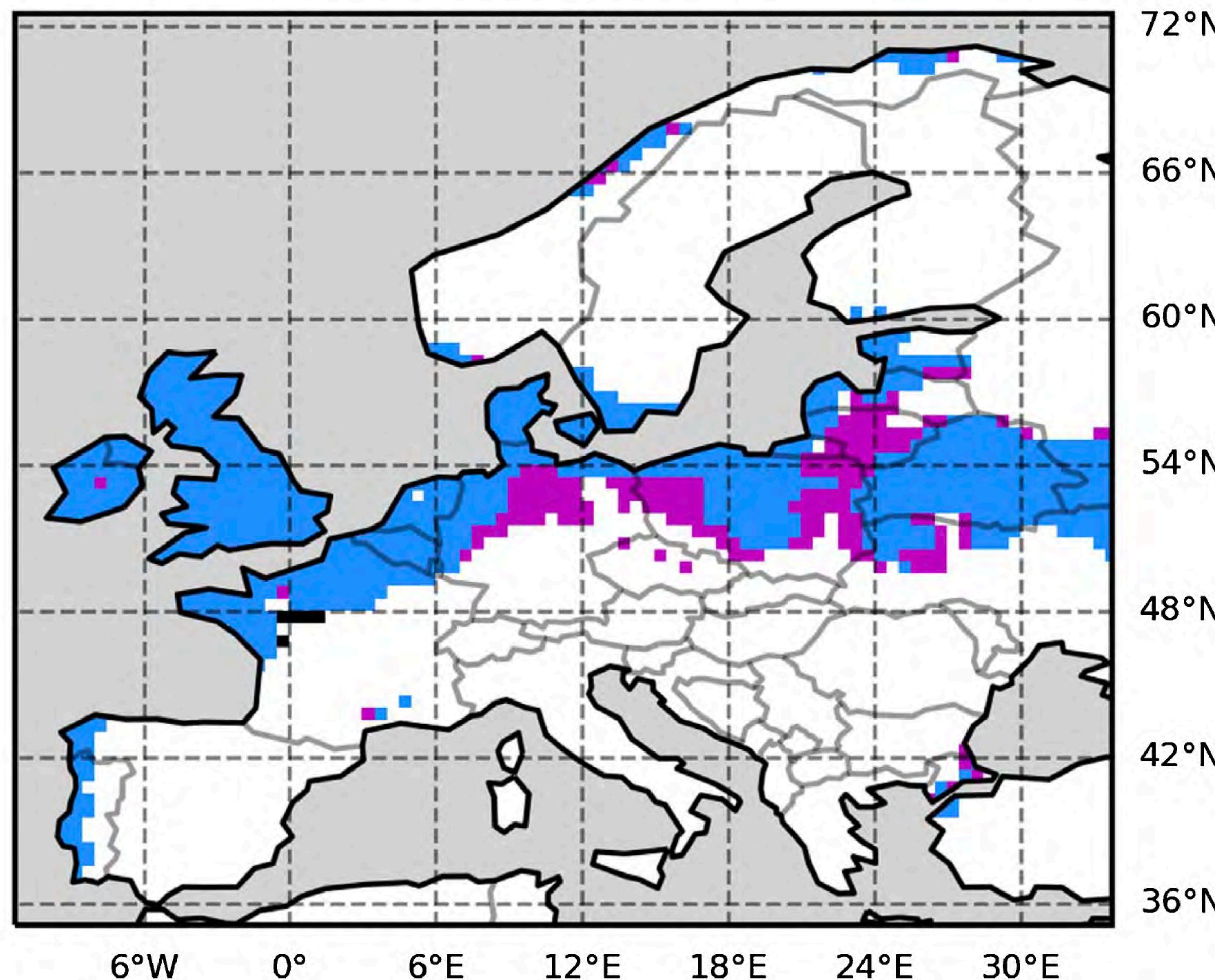
Frank, Fiedler & Crewell (2020)

Our energy future?

Wind change in +1.5°C virtual worlds



Implication of +1.5°C for wind farms



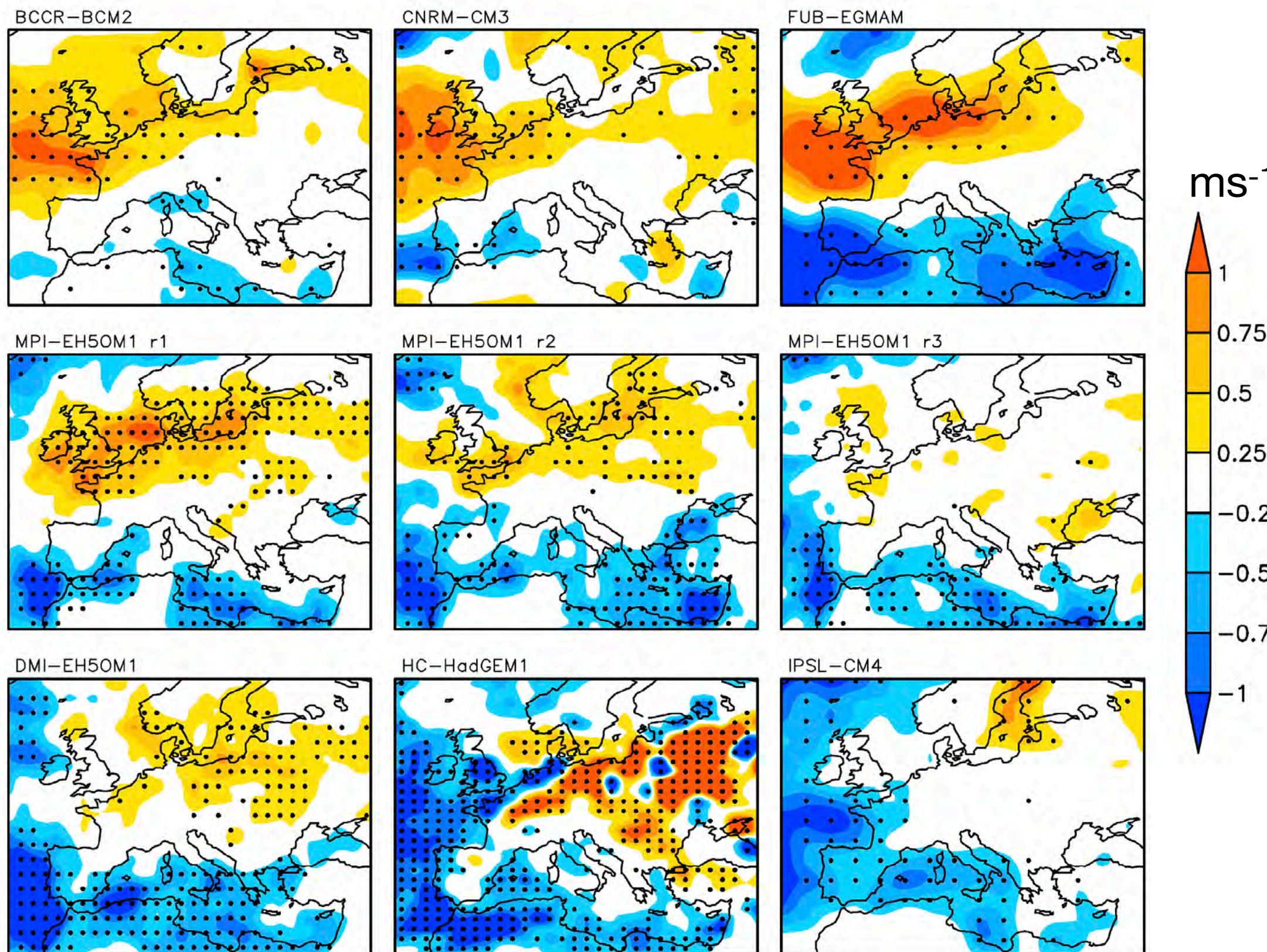
Wind farms viable today and possibly in +1.5°C world

Wind farms possibly become viable in +1.5°C world

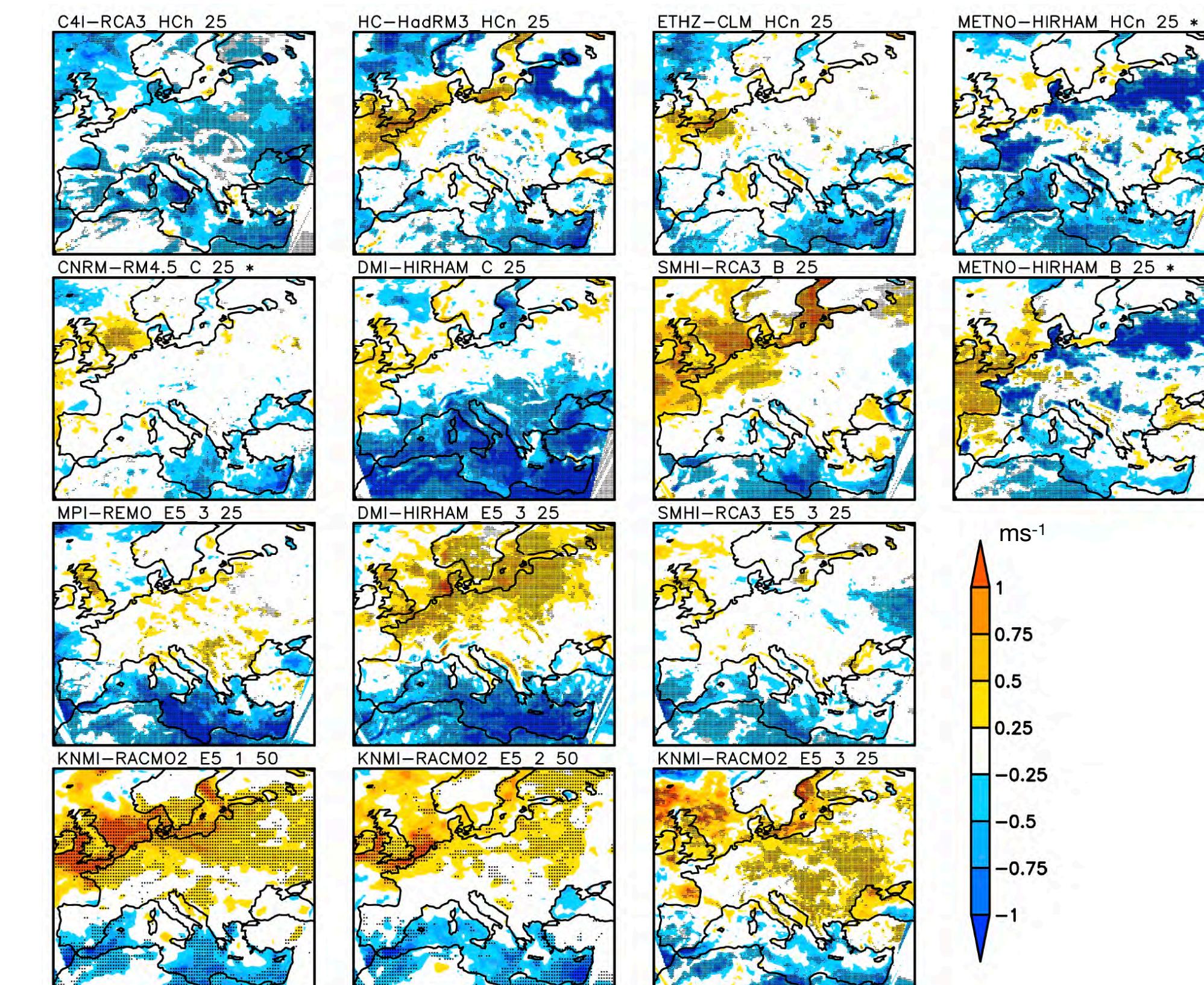
Model uncertainty for storms

Change in 98% percentile of daily wind speed at 10m (2071-2100, A1B scenario)

Horizontal resolution: ~180 km



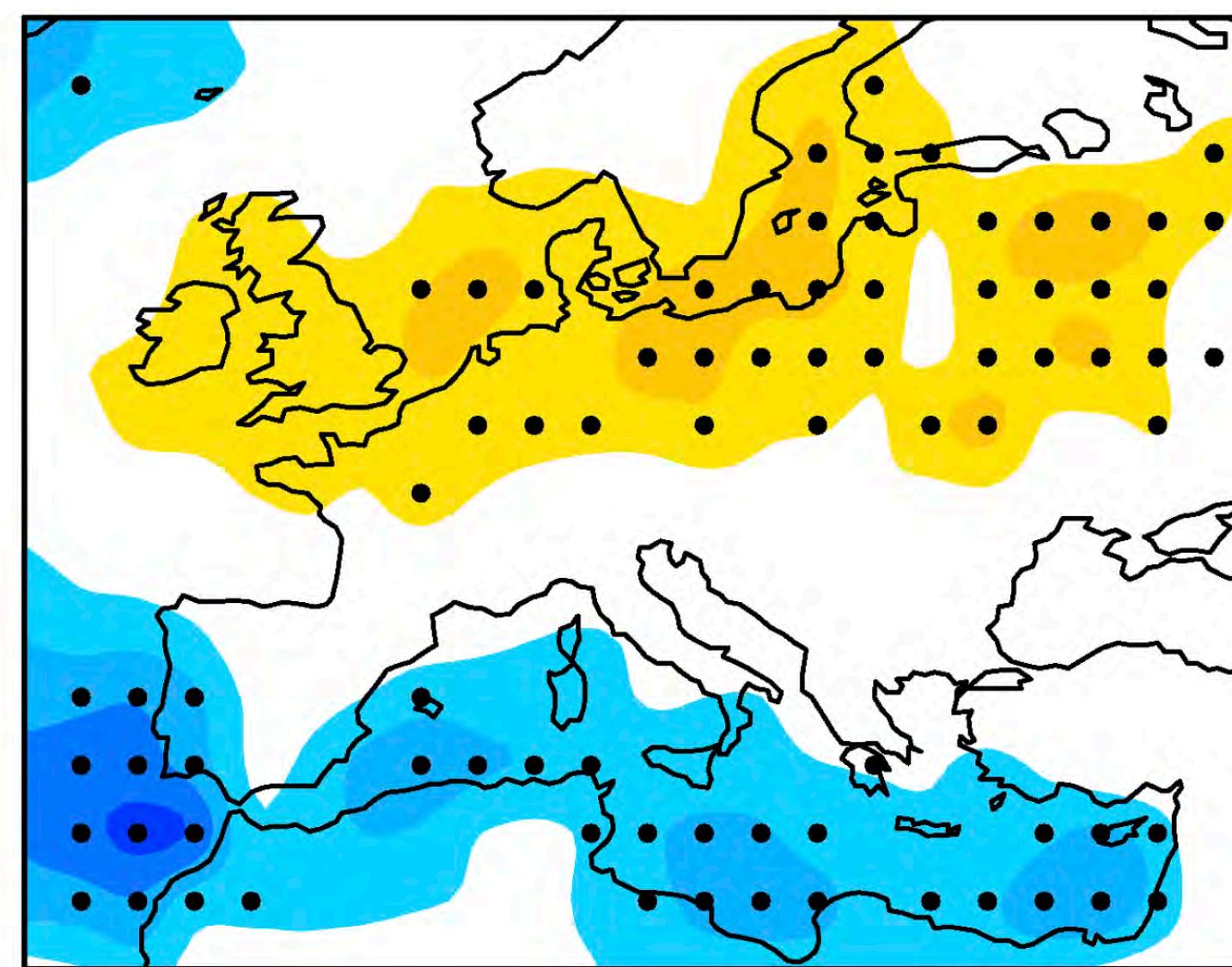
Horizontal resolution: ~25 km



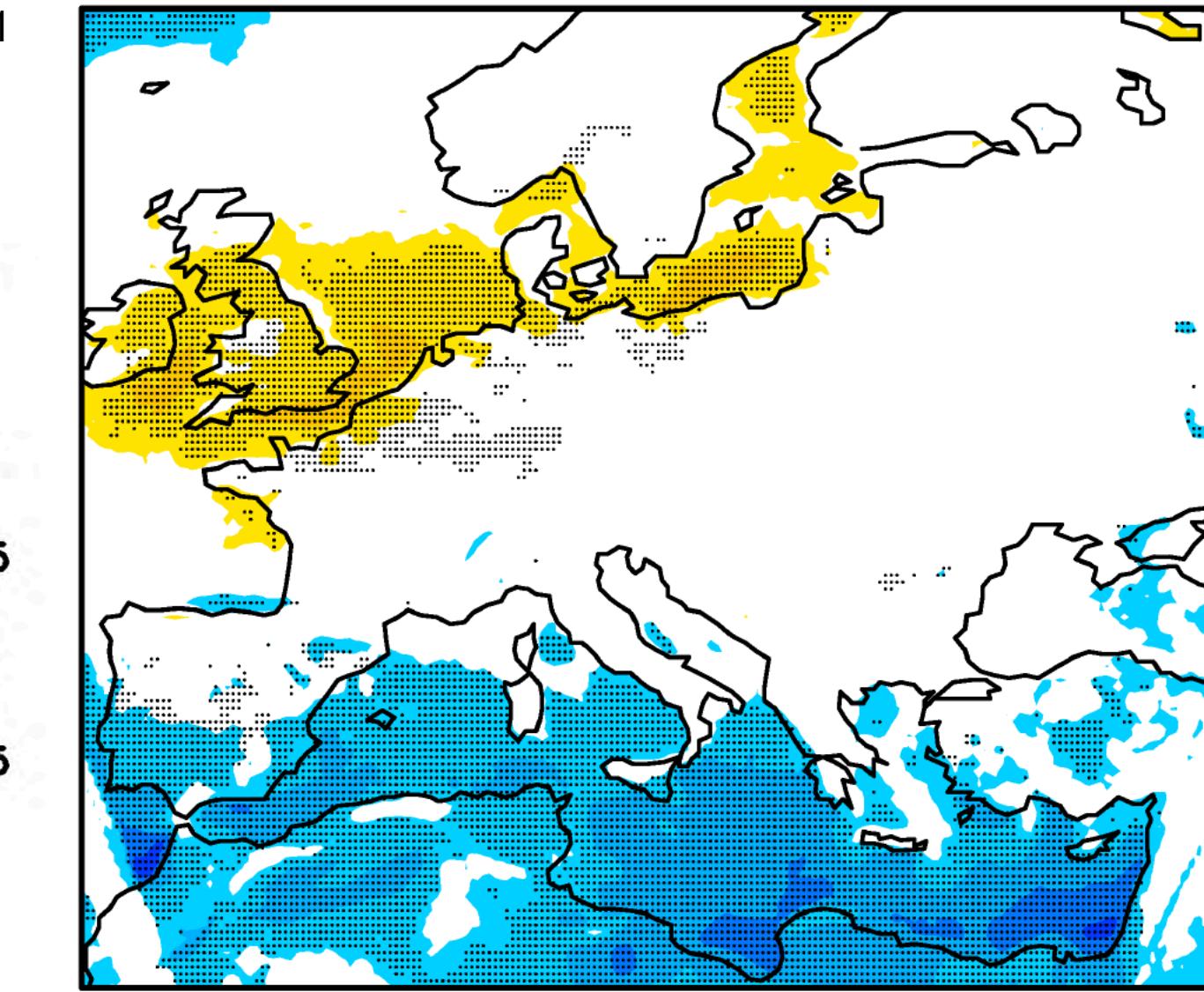
Model uncertainty for storms

Change in 98% percentile of daily wind speed at 10m (2071-2100, A1B scenario)

Global climate model ensemble mean



Regional climate model ensemble mean



Climate model uncertainty for extra-tropical storms

“low confidence in extratropical storm projections”

TS.5.7.4, IPCC (2013)

**“low confidence in the magnitude of regional
storm track changes”**

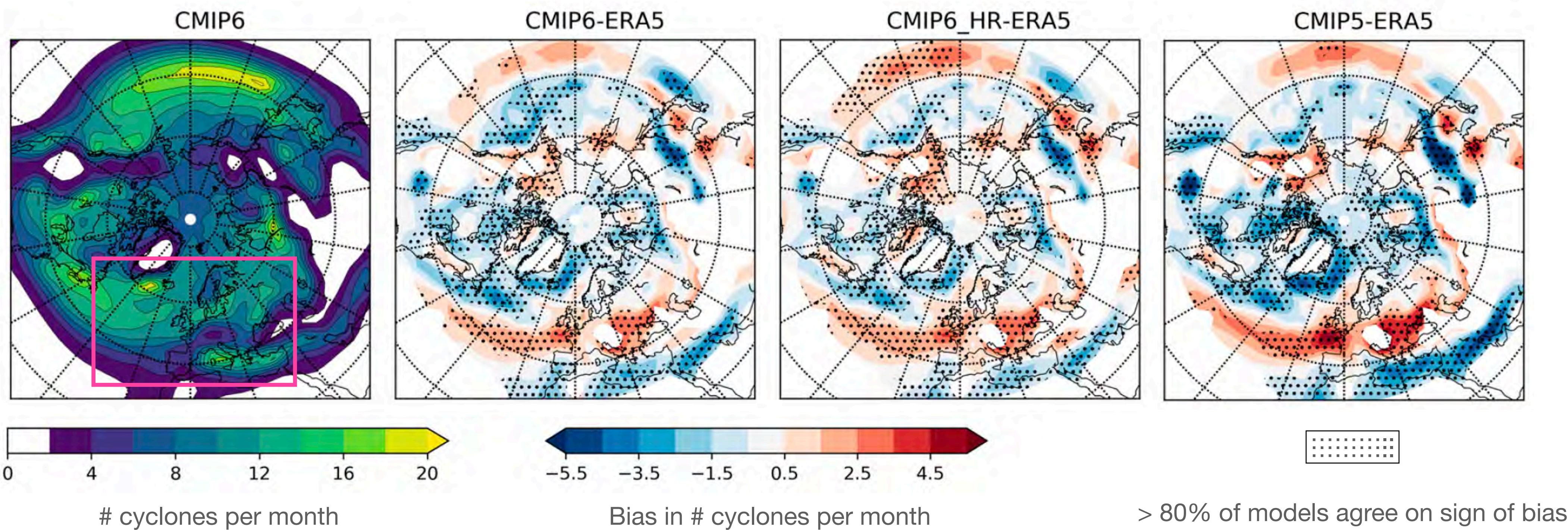
**“challenge of down-scaling future wind states
from coarse resolution climate models”**

14.6.2, IPCC (2013)

**Grand challenge of World Climate Research Program on
Clouds, Circulation and Climate Sensitivity**

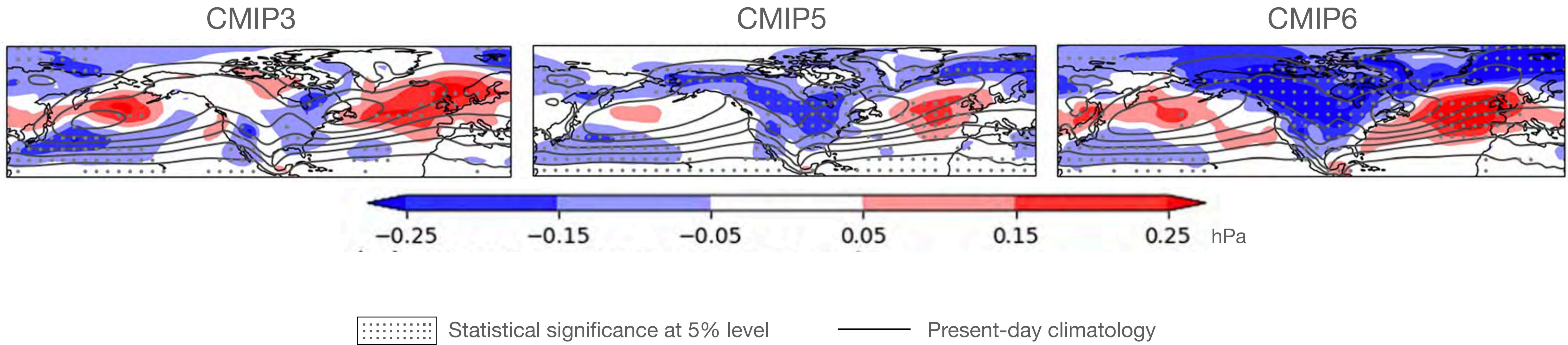
Climate model uncertainty for extra-tropical storms

Storm tracks for December to February



Climate model projections for extra-tropical storms

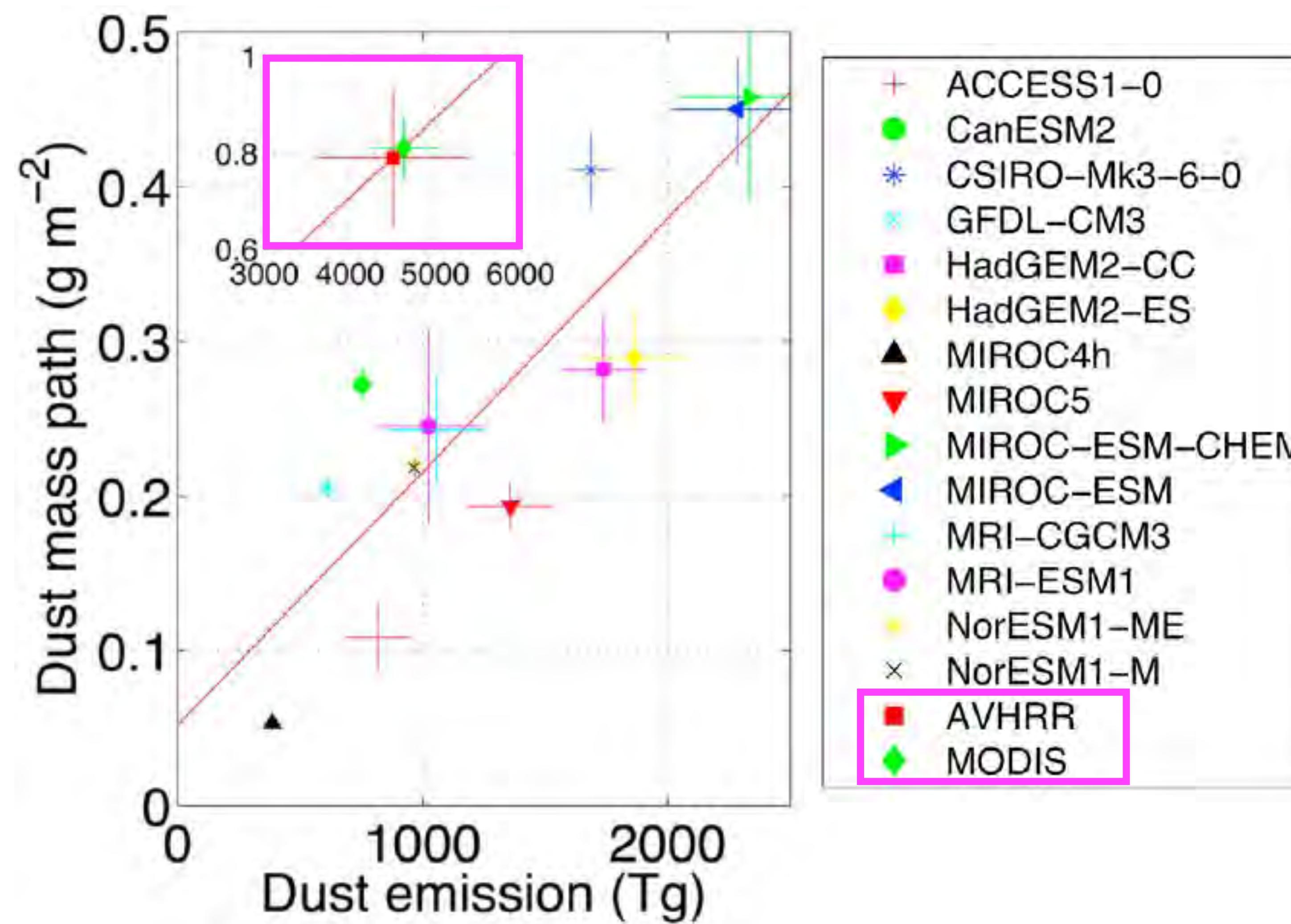
Future change in storm tracks for December to February in SSP2-4.5



What about irradiance?



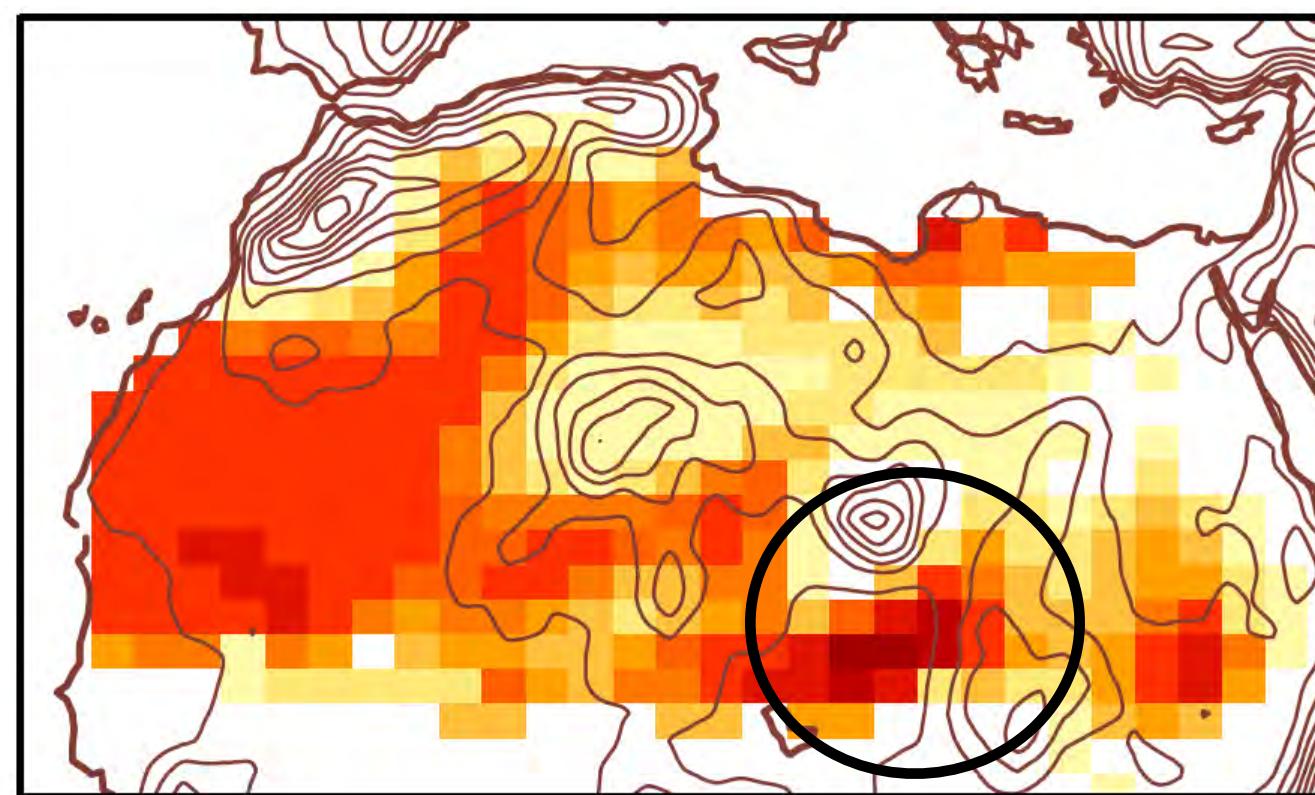
CMIP5 uncertainty in aerosol burden



Dust uncertainty associated with near-surface winds

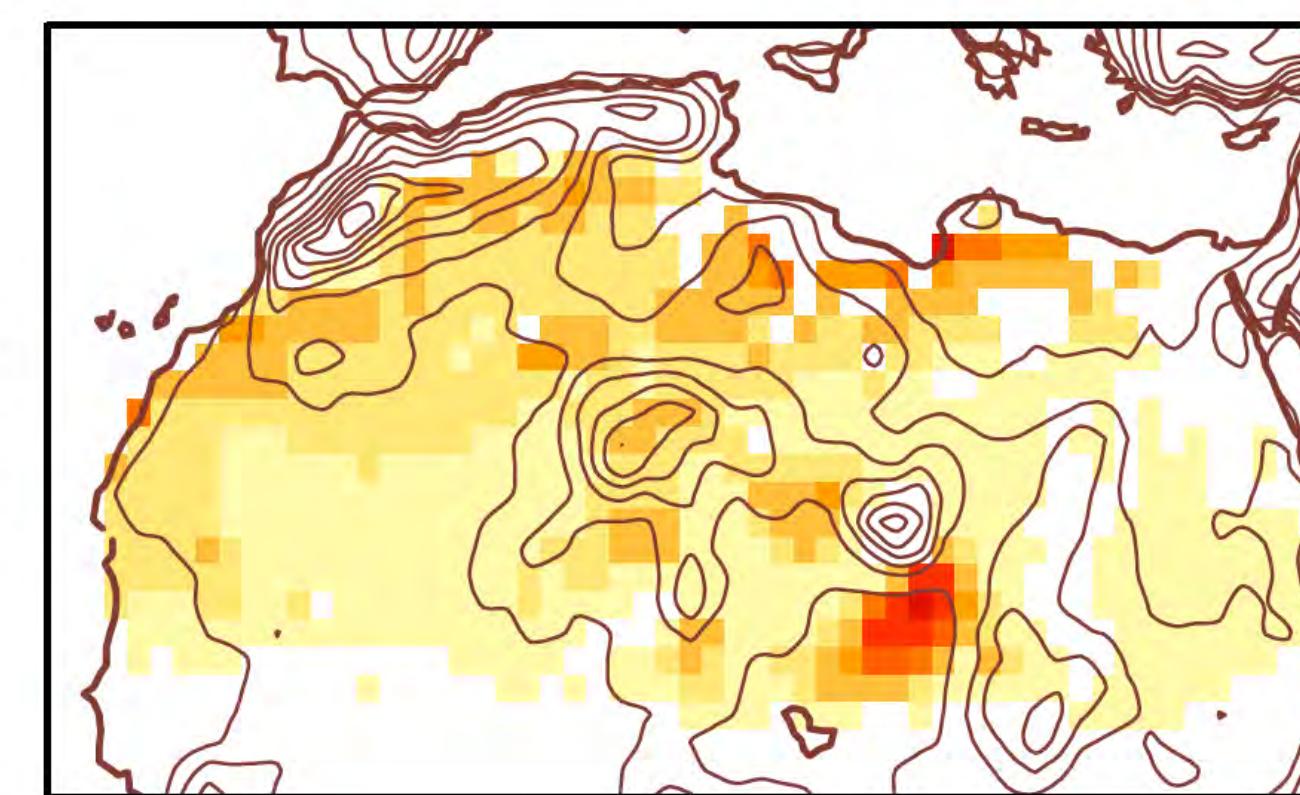
Climatology for December - February (1980 - 2009)

CMIP5 climate model

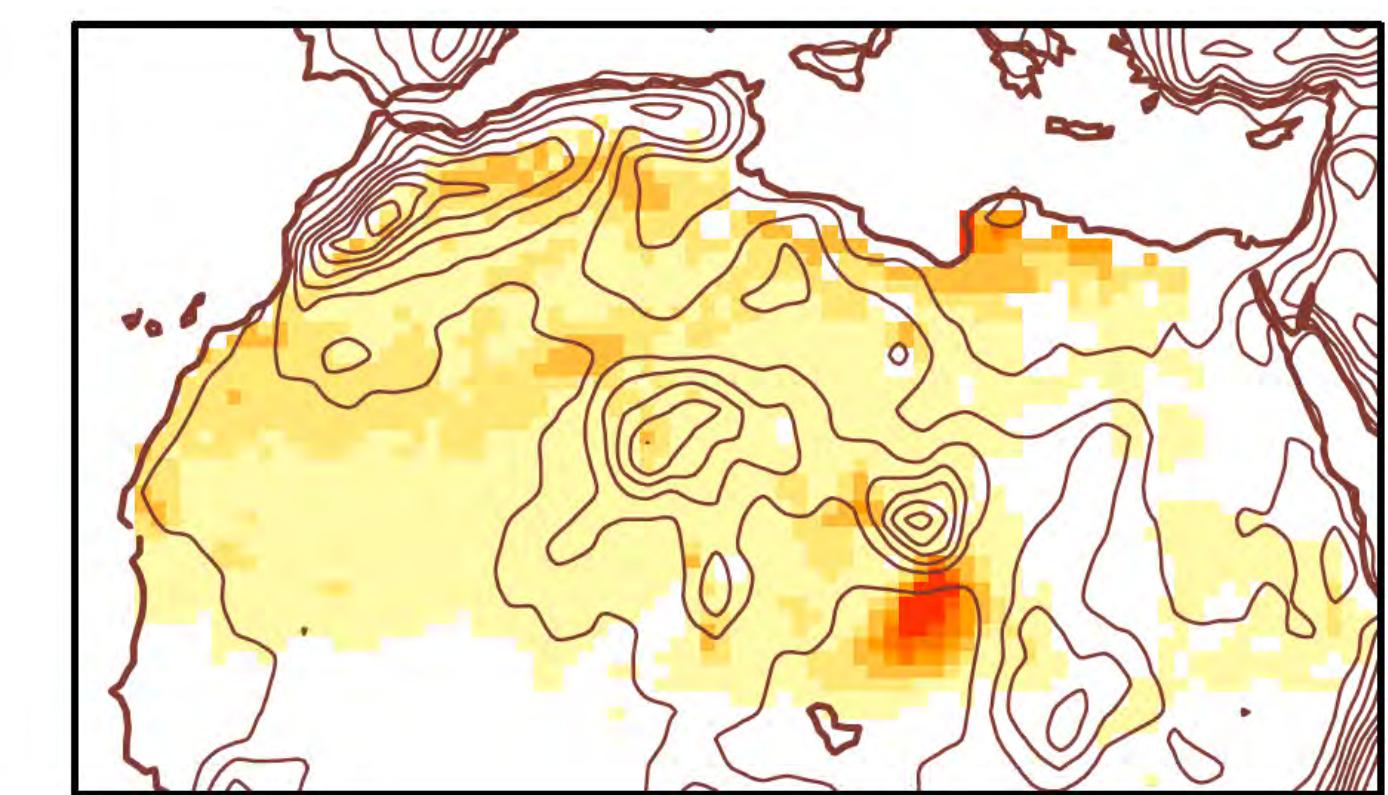


Bodélé Depression

ERA-Interim



MERRA



Dust-emission amount [gm^{-2}]



Renewable Energy in Climate Change

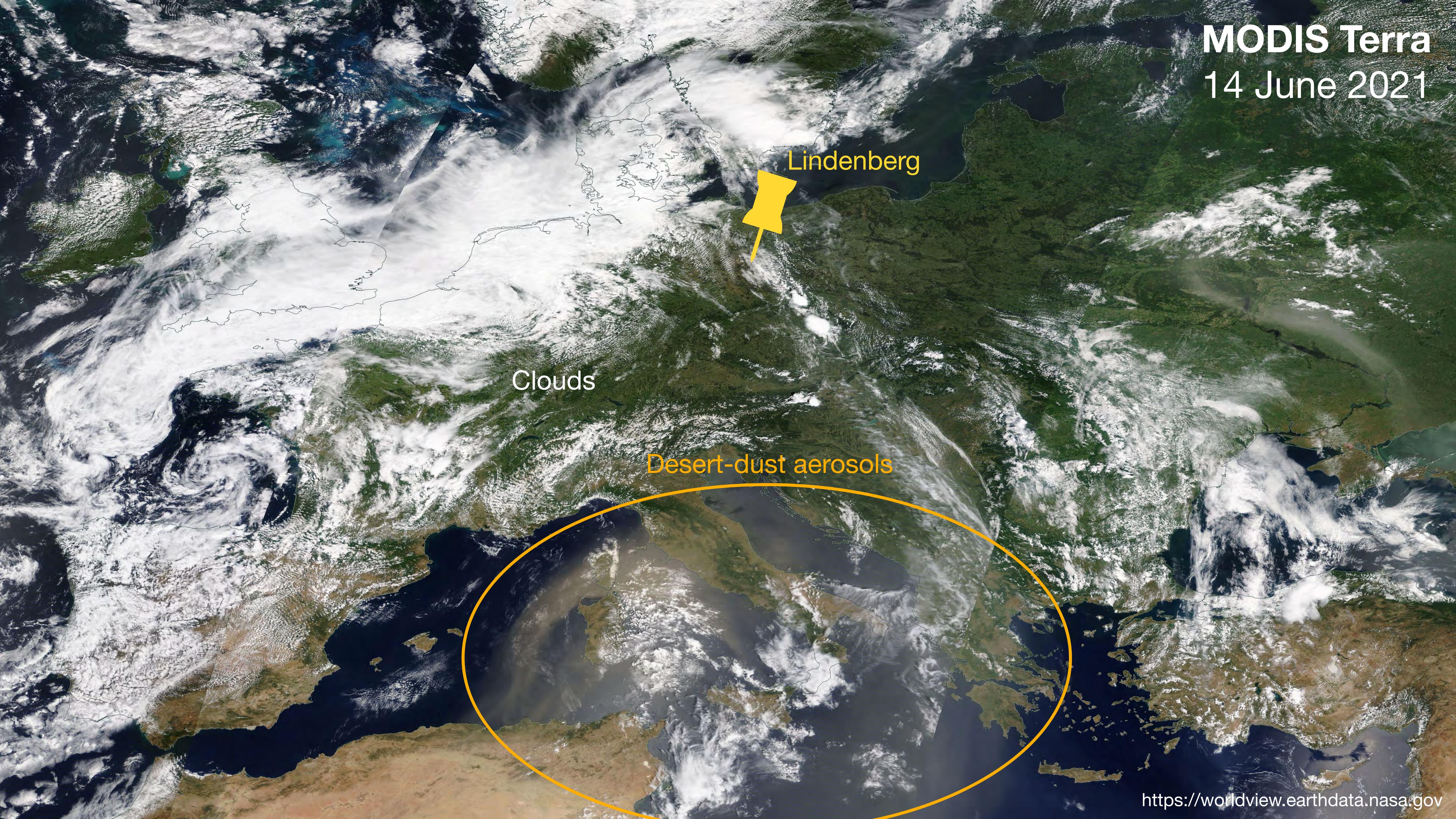
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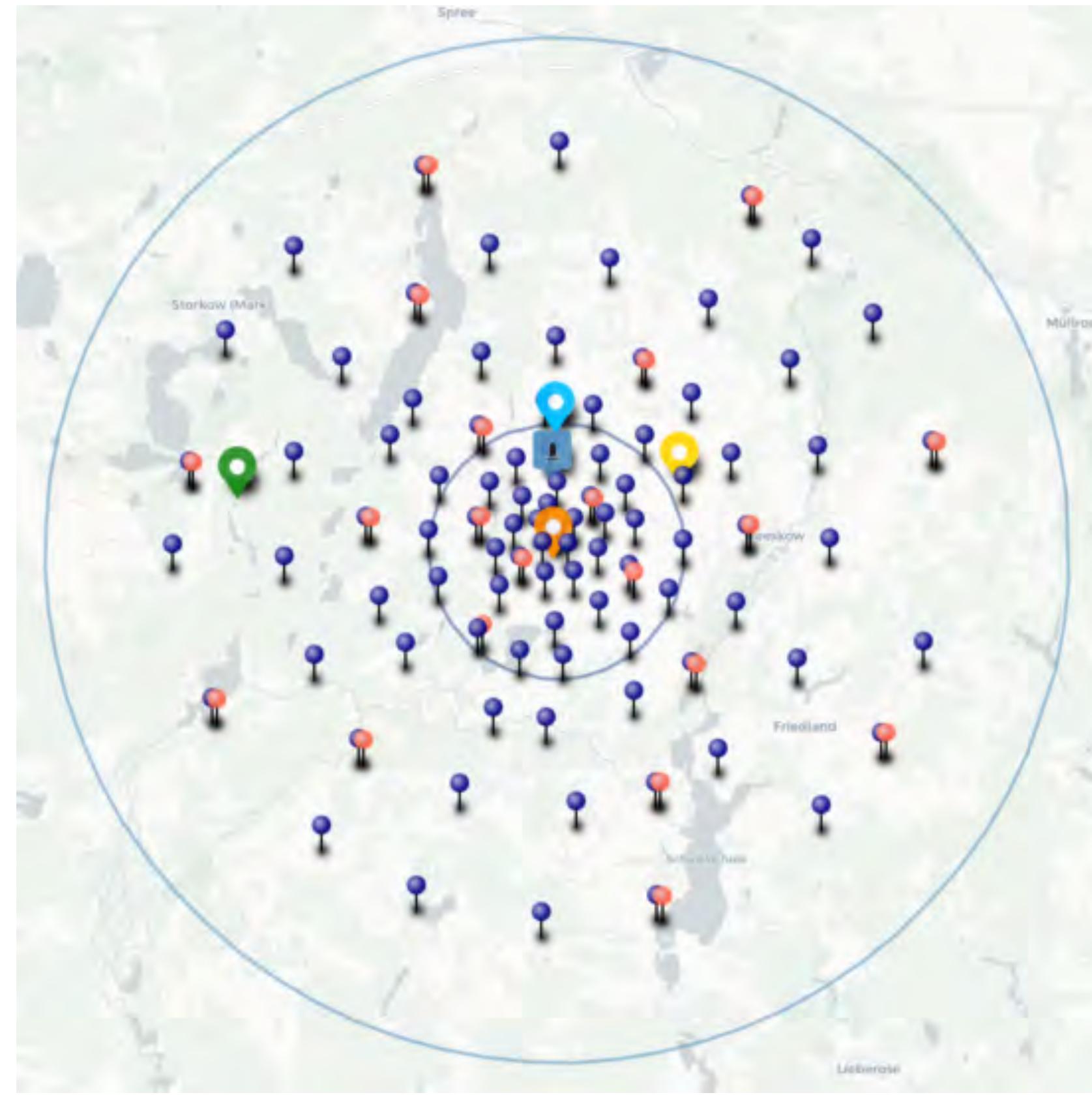
How does FESSTVaL and process studies contribute?

MODIS Terra
14 June 2021



How does FESSTVaL help us?

Local measurement network to cover small-scale variability in irradiance and winds



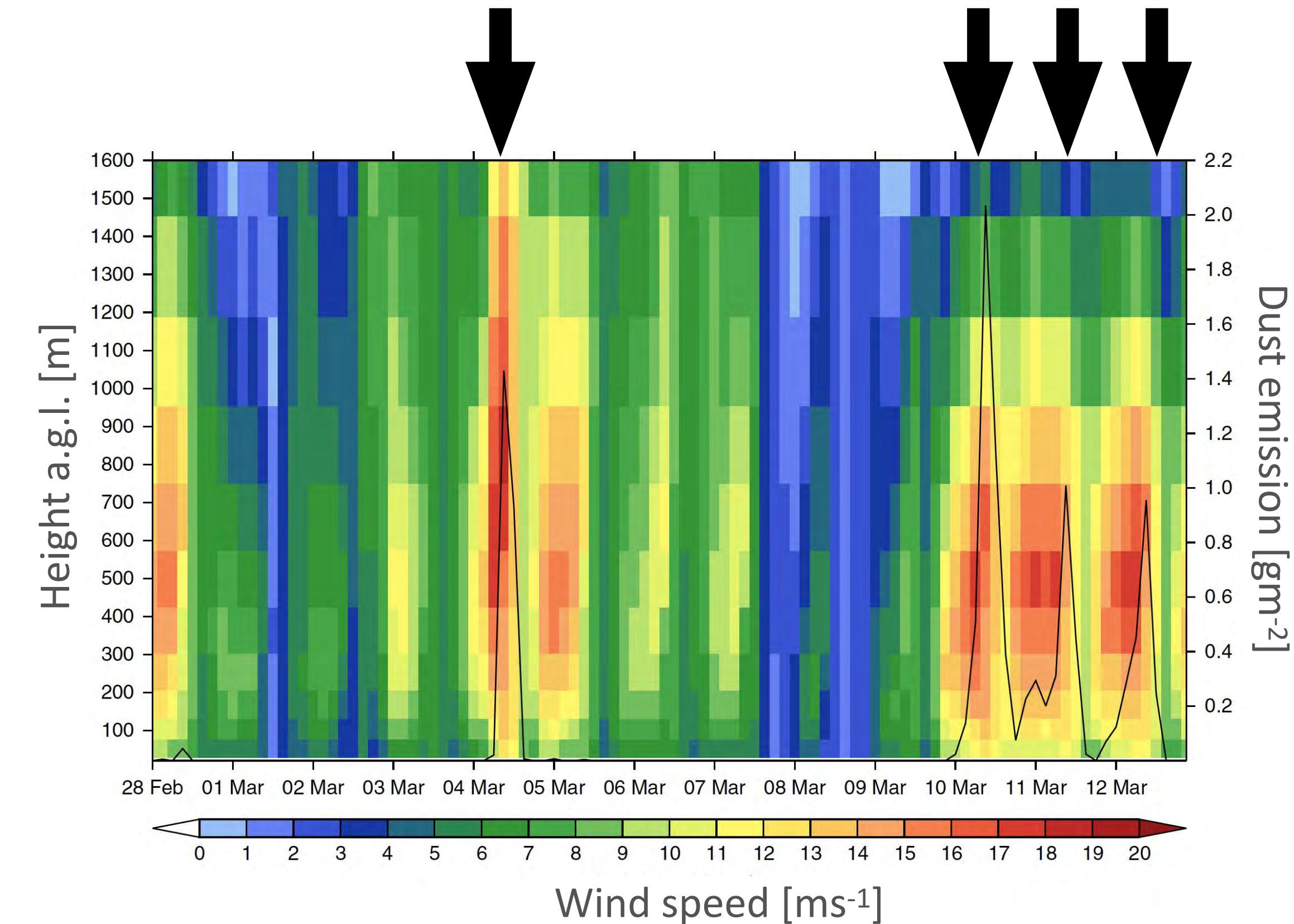
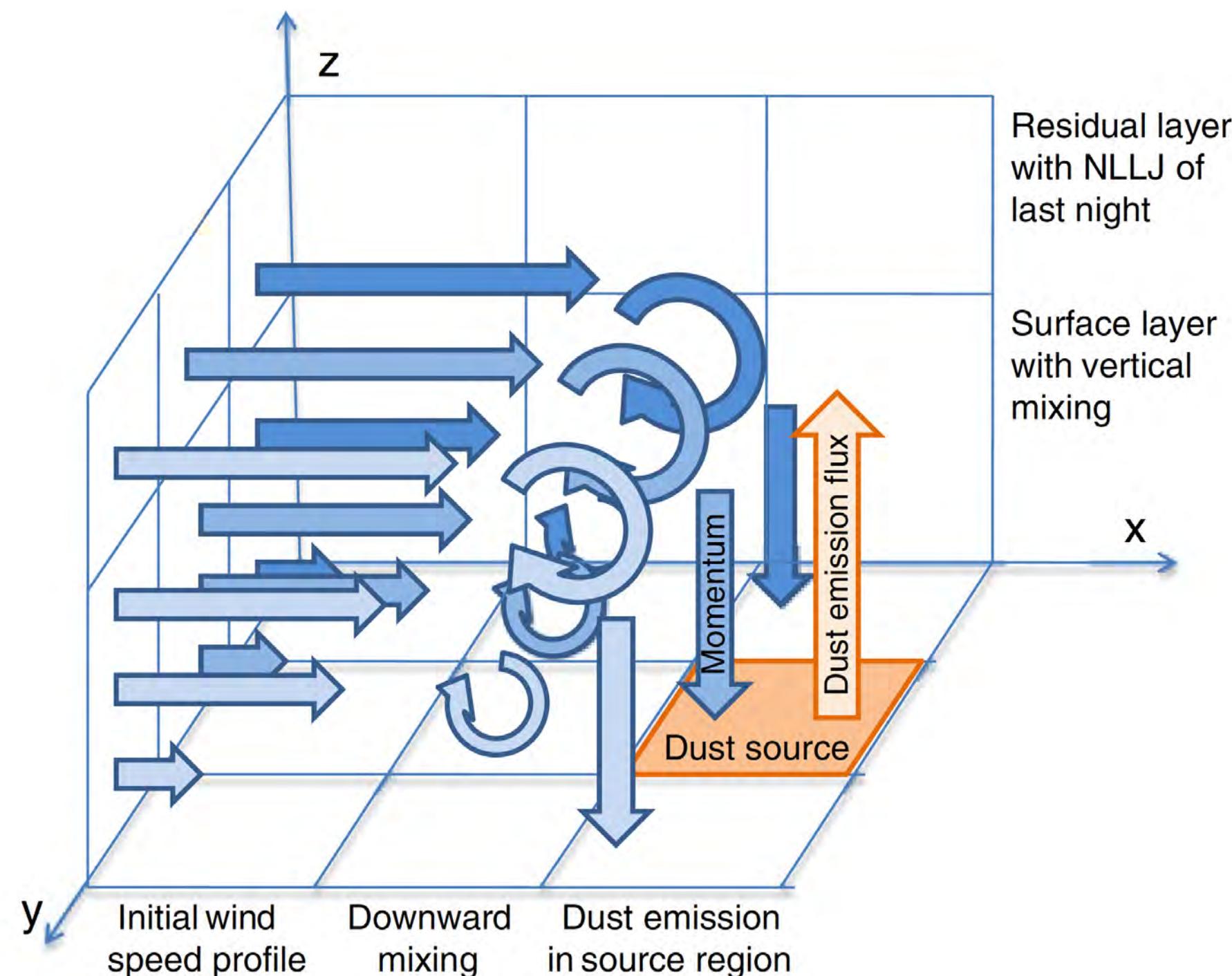
APOLLOs (~ 100)	
Wetterstationen WXT (~ 25)	
Regenradar X-Band Radar Energiebilanz-Station MWRP	
Supersites Lindenberg LiDAR (2) MRR MIRA Ceilometer (3) MWRP (2) Scintillometer	
Falkenberg DWD Maste LiDAR (8) Energiebilanz-Station MRR Ceilometer (3) MWRP (2) Scintillometer (3)	
Birkholz LiDAR Energiebilanz-Station MRR Ceilometer	
Kehrigk Forststation DWD	



<http://fesstval.de>

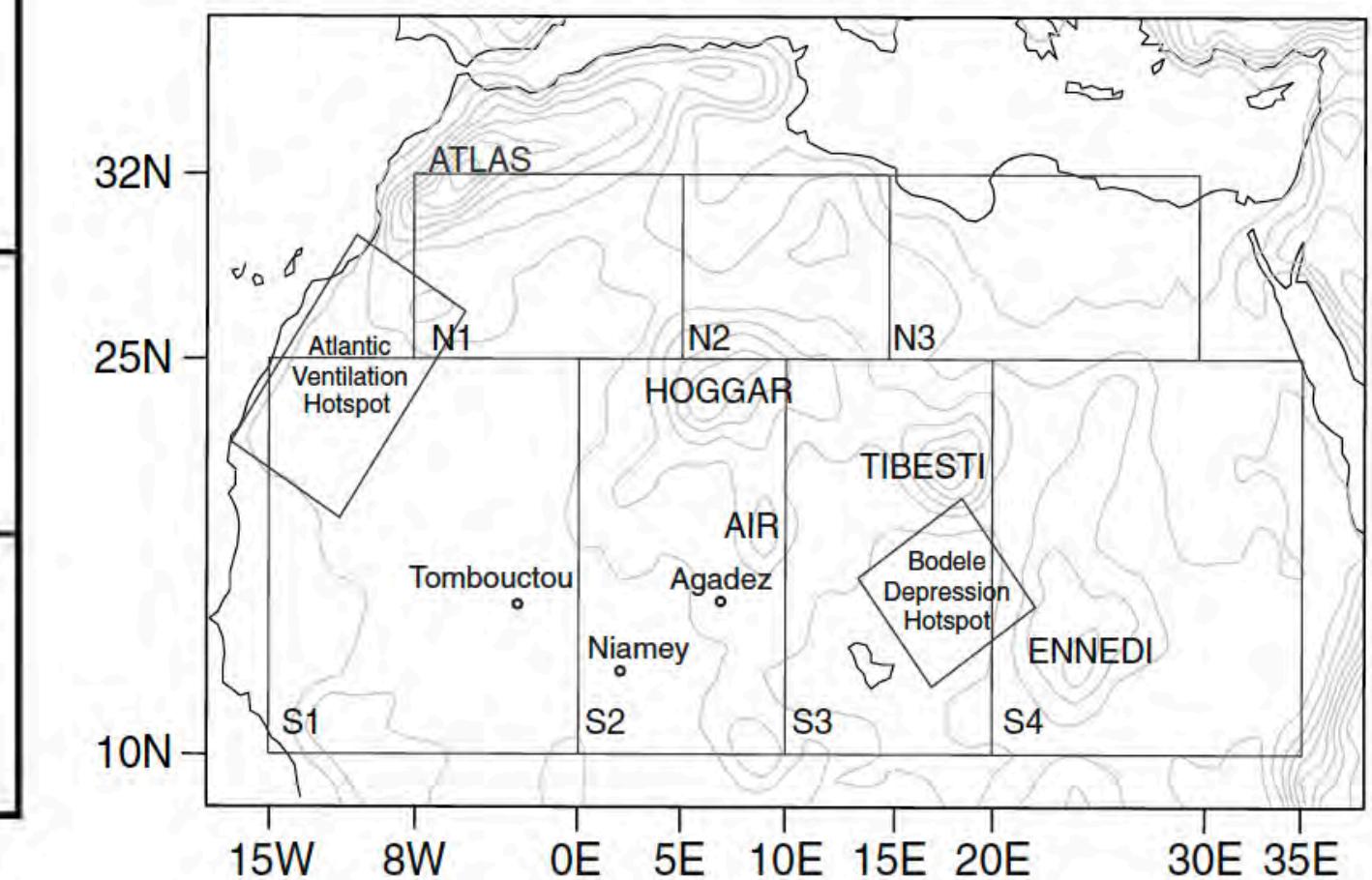
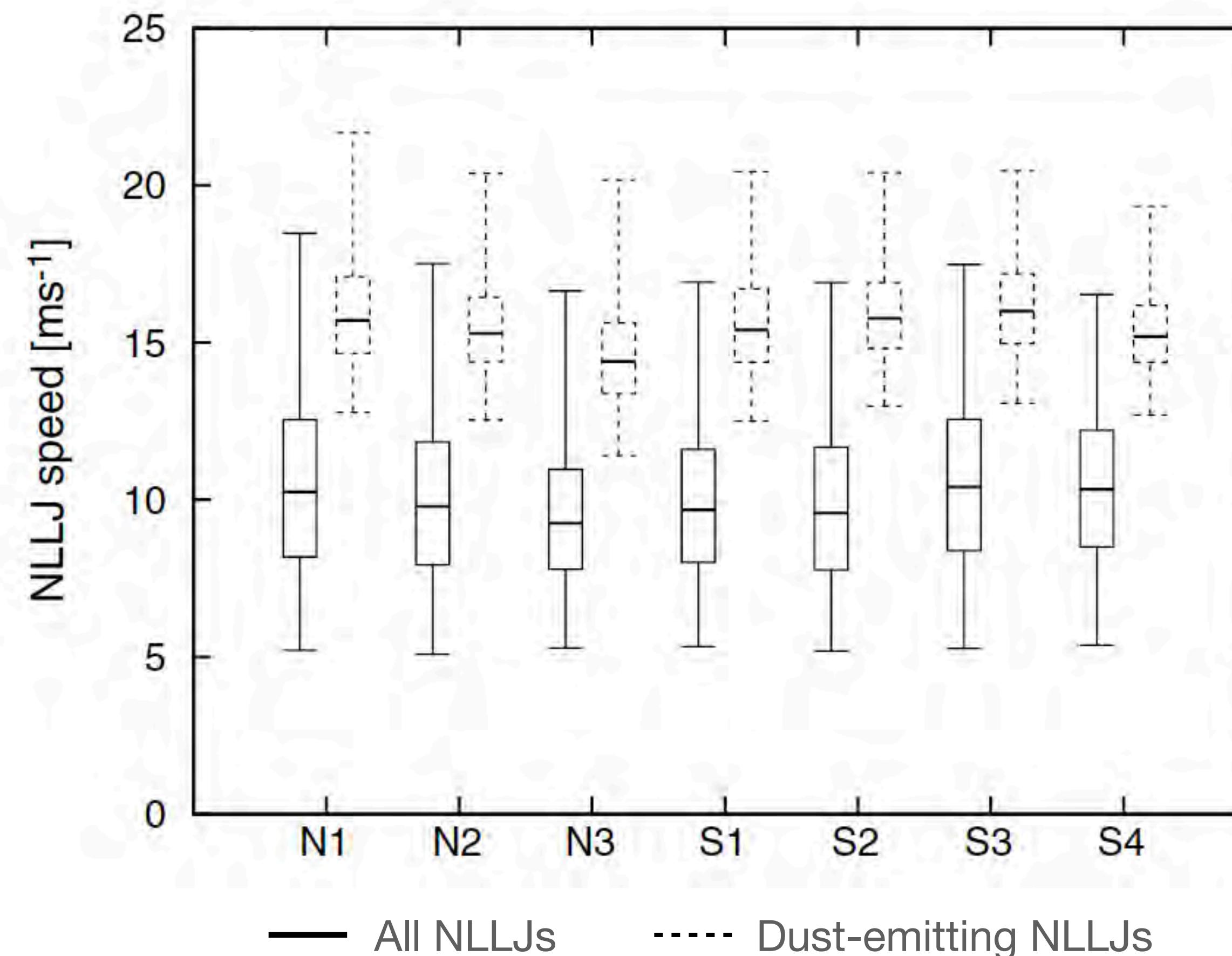
Dust emission associated with nocturnal low-level jets

1979-2010 climatology (ERA-Interim)



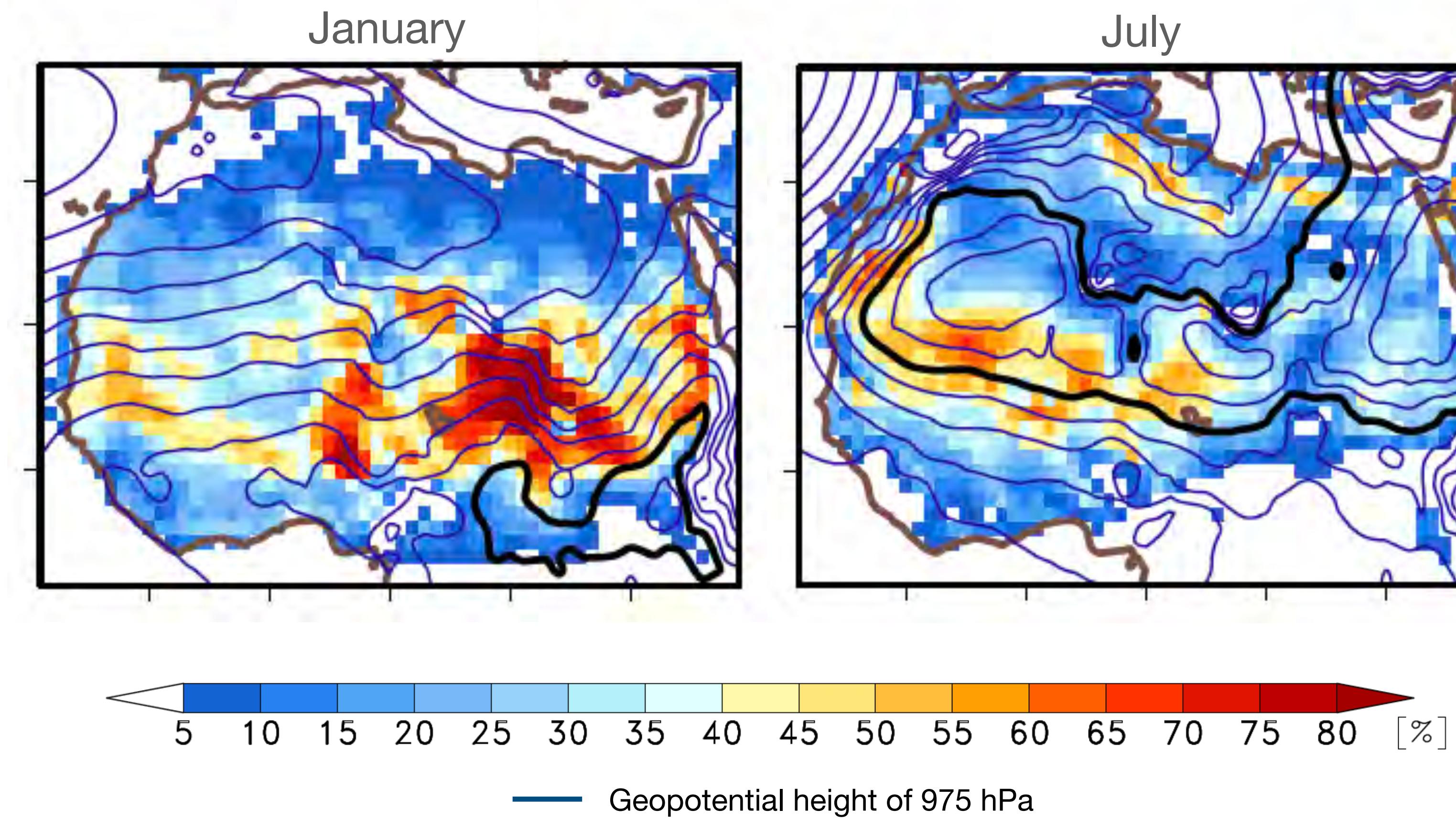
Core speed of nocturnal low-level jets

1979-2010 climatology (ERA-Interim)



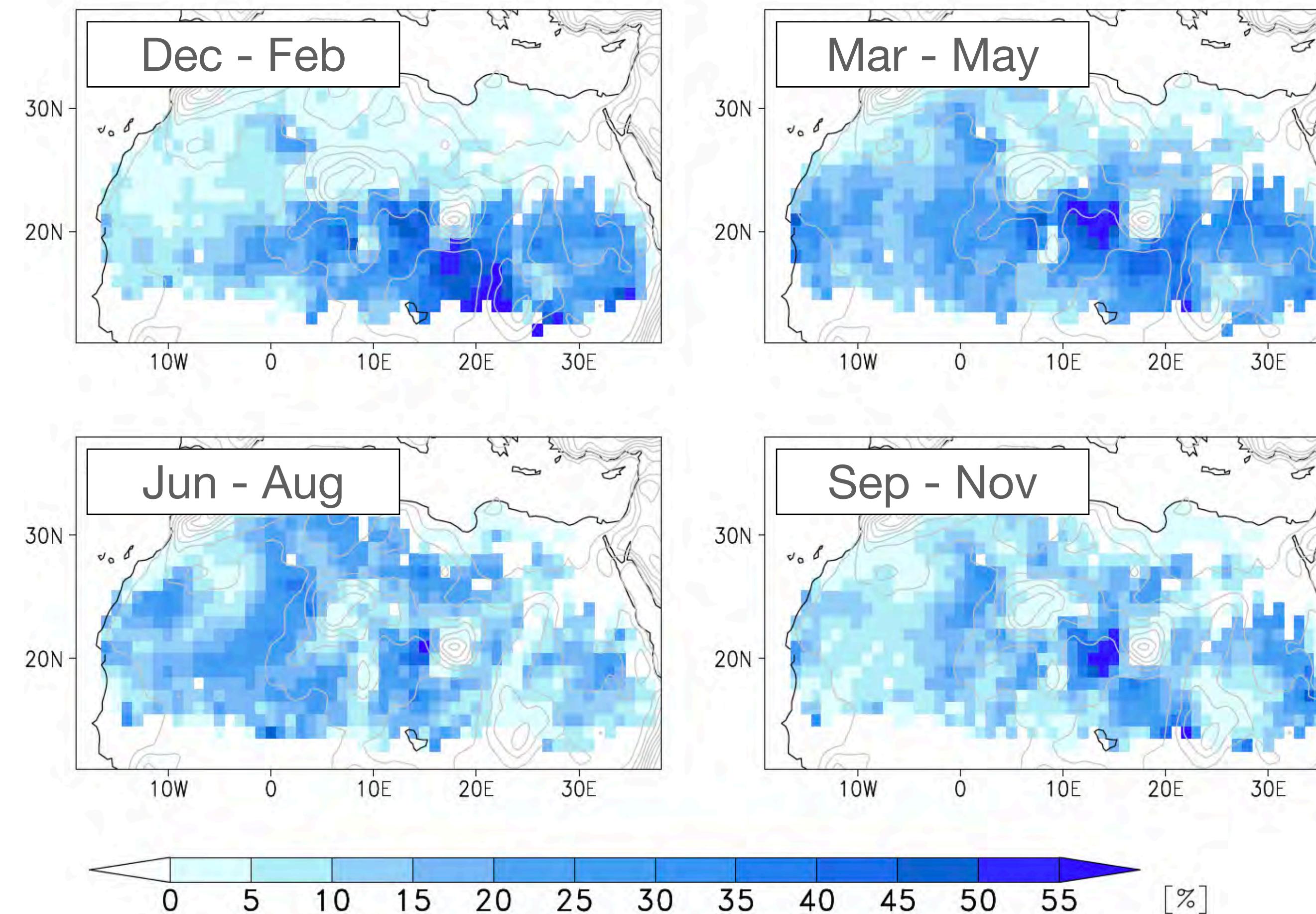
Frequency of nights with nocturnal low-level jet

1979-2010 climatology (ERA-Interim)



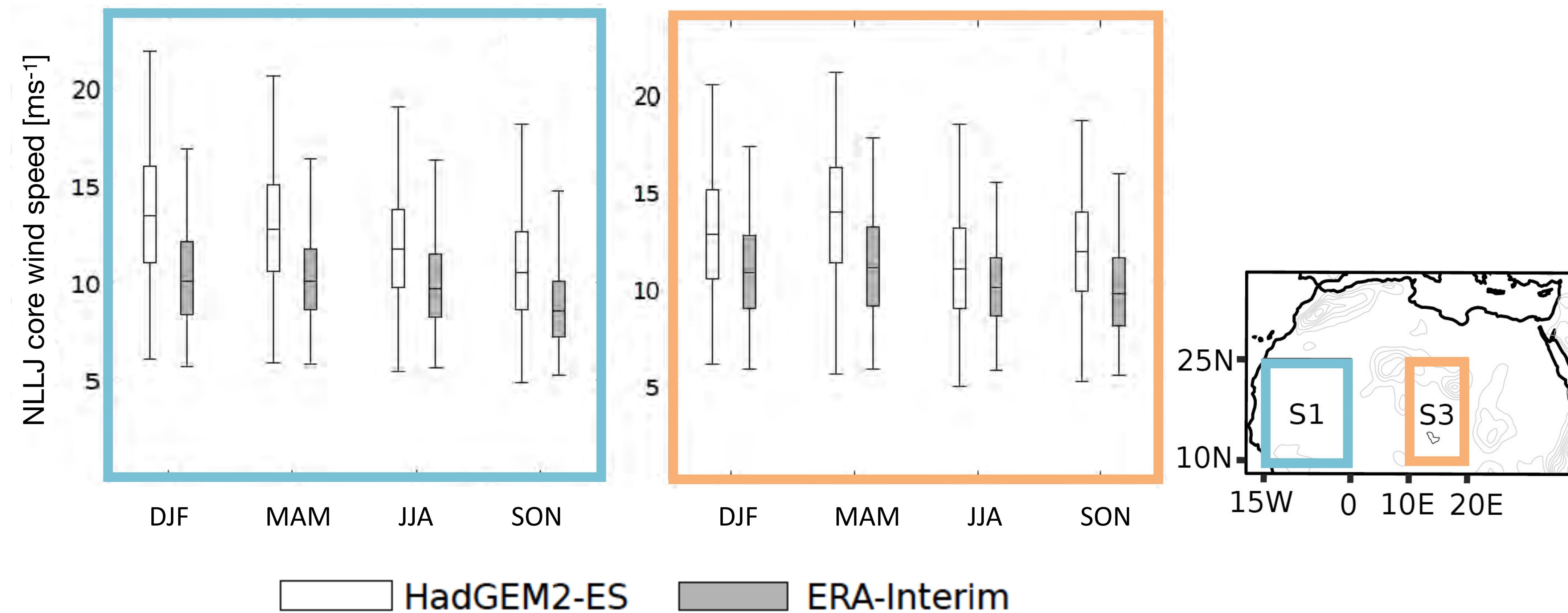
Dust emission associated with nocturnal low-level jets

1979-2010 climatology (ERA-Interim)

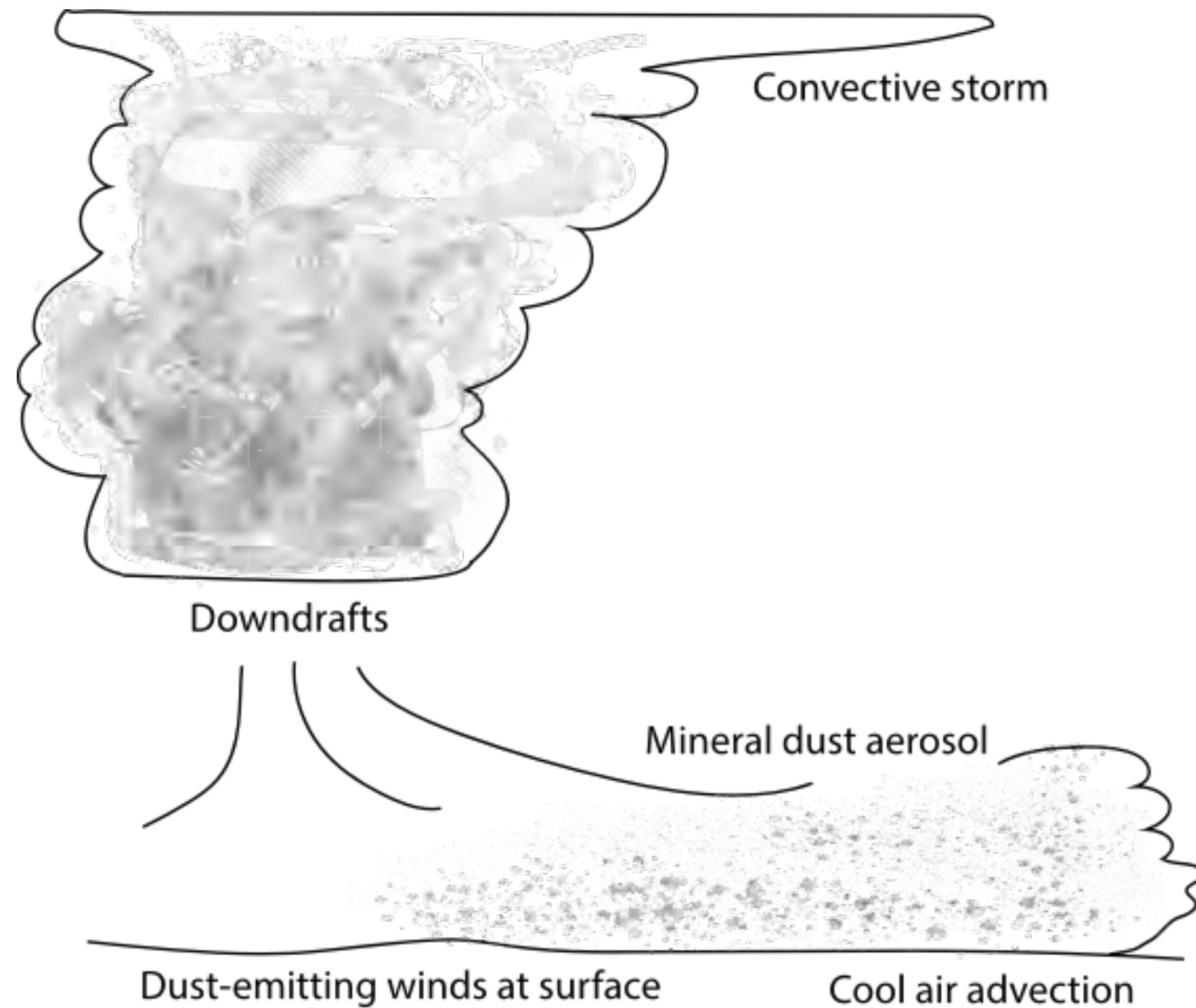


Model differences in nocturnal low-level jets

1979-2010 climatology of ERA-Interim and a CMIP5 model

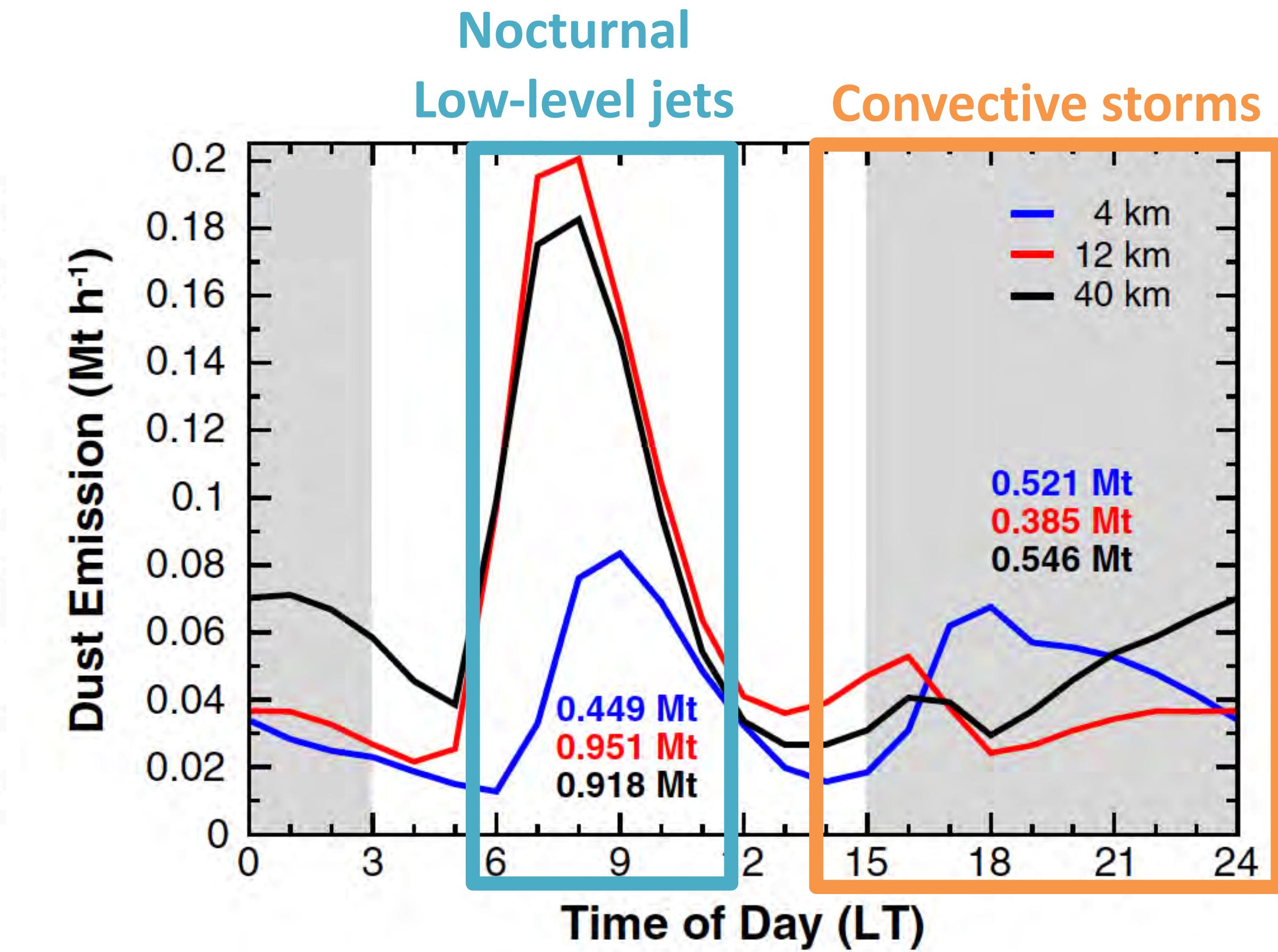
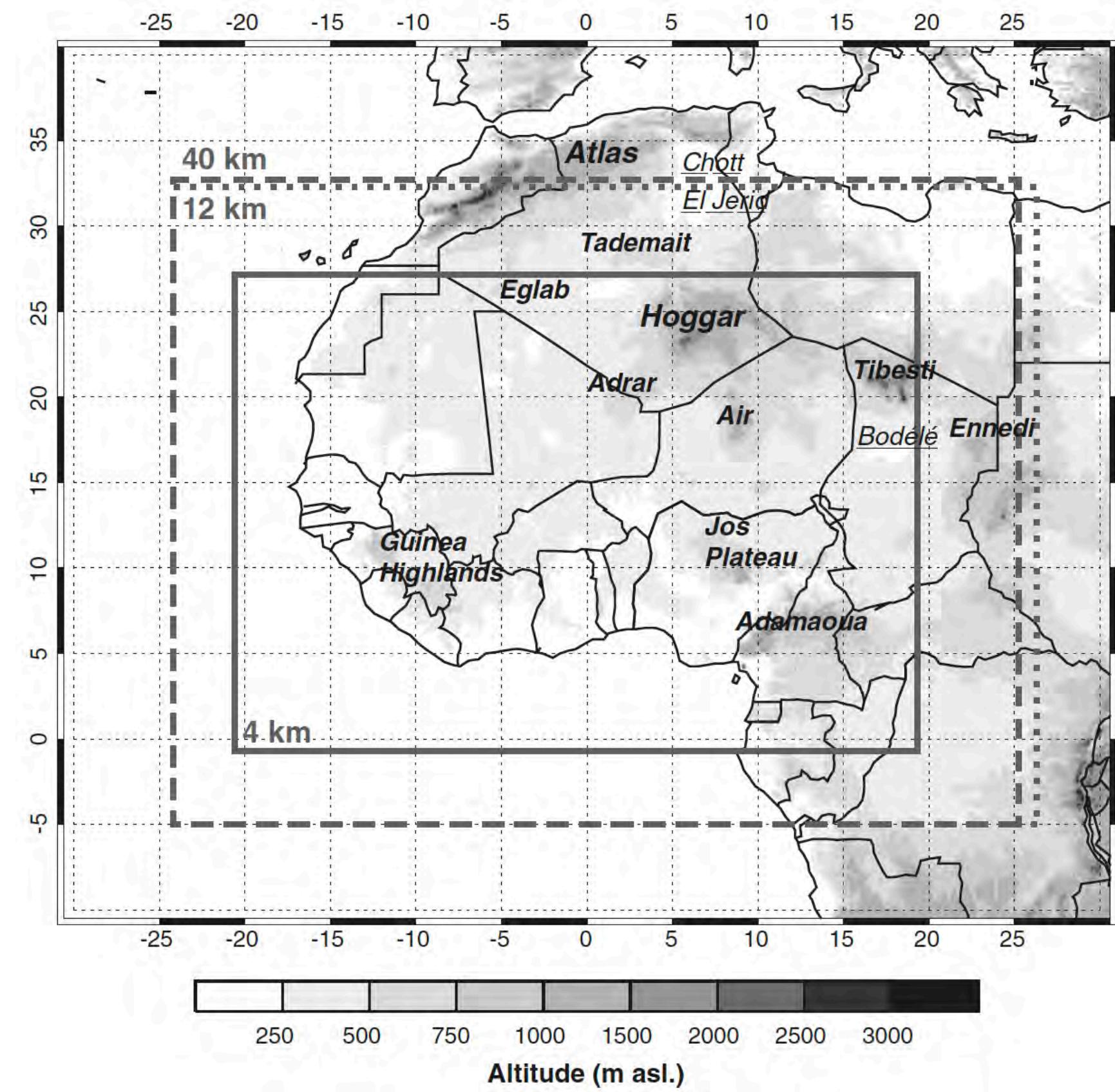


Peak winds associated with convective cold pools



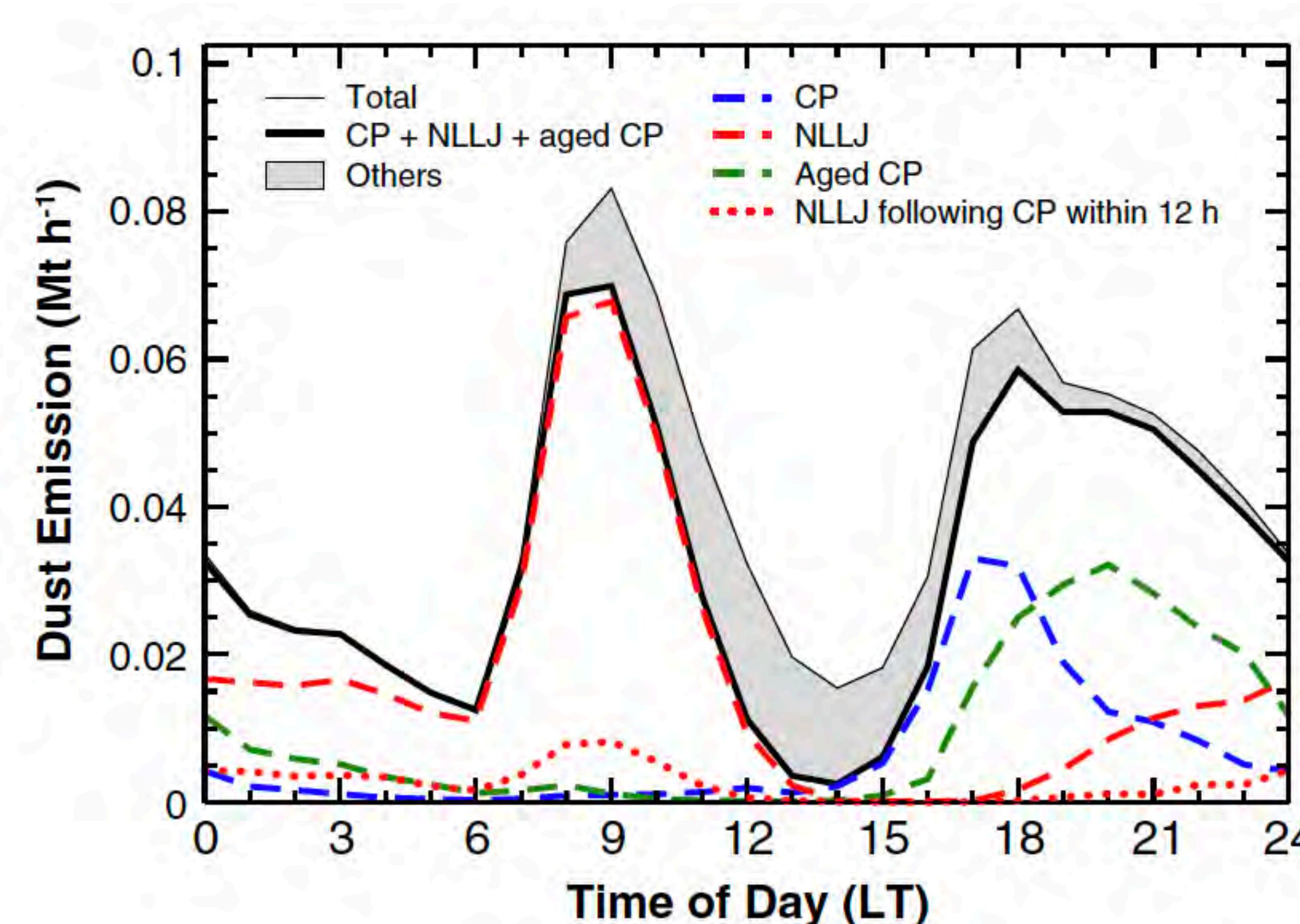
Uncertainty in dust emission from NLLJs and convective storms

CASCADE simulations for summertime West Africa



Meteorological processes for desert-dust emission

CASCADE simulations for summertime West Africa

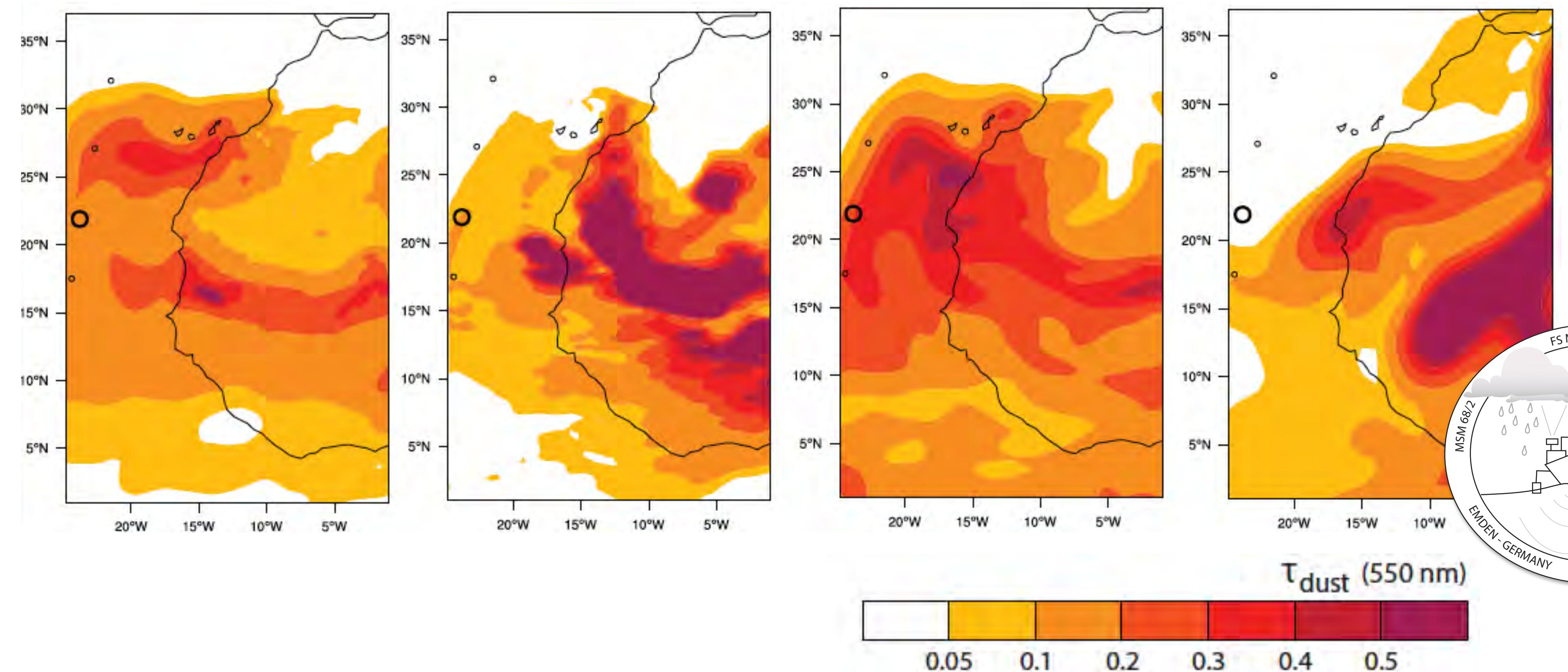


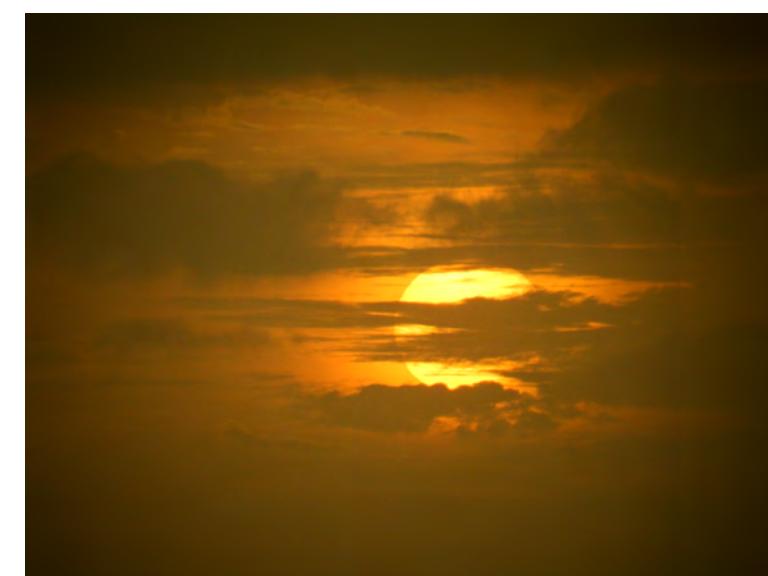
Forecast uncertainty for dust storm

Forecasts from WMO's Sand and Dust Storm Warning Advisory and Assessment System

Dust aerosol optical depth forecasts

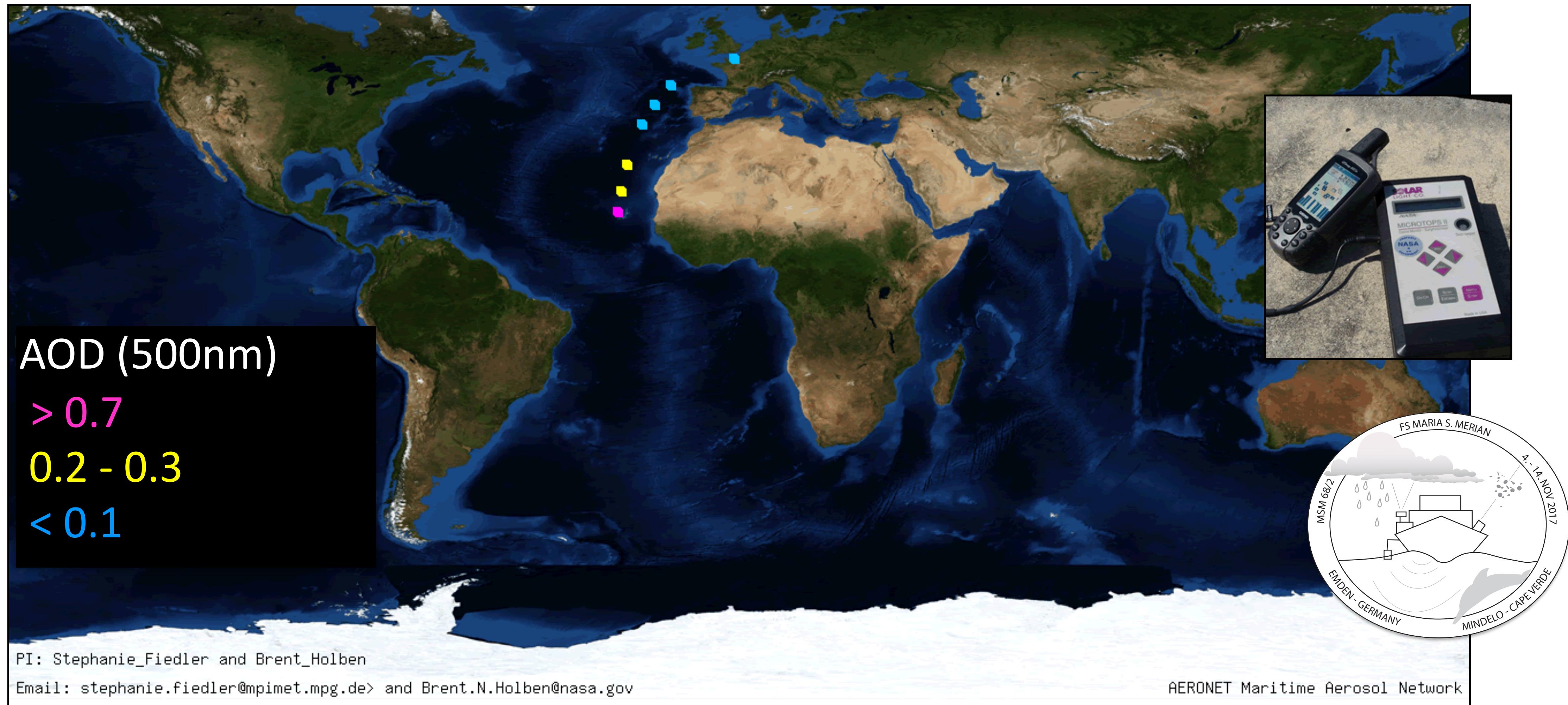
12 November 2017, 12 UTC





Dust storm

Expedition MSM68/2



Renewable Energy in Climate Change

In a nutshell

- 1.** ■ Renewable energies are important contribution for becoming carbon neutral.
- 2.** Traditional climate models struggle to represent processes affecting renewable energy production in detail.
- 3.** FESSTVaL measurements create new opportunities to advance the understanding of meteorological processes for wind and PV power production.

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